



Republic of Namibia
Annotated Statutes

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

([GG 4190](#))

brought into force on 15 February 2012 by GN 31/2012 ([GG 4883](#))

as amended by

Government Notice 94 of 2017 ([GG 6291](#))

under the authority of section 11 of the Act;
came into force on date of publication: 24 April 2017

Government Notice 122 of 2020 ([GG 7221](#))

under the authority of section 11 of the Act;
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Government Notice 254 of 2023 ([GG 8173](#))

under the authority of section 11 of the Act;
came into force on date of publication: 11 August 2023

ACT

To provide for the implementation of the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora; and to provide for incidental matters.

(Signed by the President on 14 December 2008)

ARRANGEMENT OF SECTIONS

1. Definitions and interpretation
2. Relation with other laws
3. Technical committee
4. Possession of and dealing with controlled wildlife products
5. Acts prohibited by Convention
6. Inspectors
7. Powers of inspectors
8. Forfeiture
9. Regulations
10. Delegation of powers

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

11. Amendment of Schedules
12. Jurisdiction of magistrate's court
13. Repeal of laws and transitional provisions
14. Short title and commencement

SCHEDULE 1: CONTROLLED WILDLIFE PRODUCTS (Section 1)**SCHEDULE 2: TEXT OF CONVENTION (Section 1)****SCHEDULE 3: APPENDICES TO CONVENTION**

BE IT ENACTED by the Parliament of the Republic of Namibia as follows:

Definitions and interpretation

1. (1) In this Act unless the context indicates otherwise any word to which a meaning has been assigned by the Convention bears that meaning, and -

“Appendix” means the relevant appendix to the Convention;

“controlled wildlife product” means any animal or plant (or any portion thereof), as well as any product or substance derived from any plant or animal as set out in Schedule 1;

“Convention” means the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora, signed at Washington on 3 March, 1973, as amended in Bonn on 22 June 1979 and acceded to by Namibia on 18 December 1990, the text of which is set out in Schedule 2;

“deal in” means sell, buy, offer or expose for sale or purchase, barter or offer as valuable consideration;

“Minister” means the Minister responsible for environment;

“Ministry” means the Ministry of Environment and Tourism;

“staff member” means a staff member as defined in section 1 of the Public Service Act, 1995 (Act No. 13 of 1995);

“this Act” includes the Convention as well as regulations made under section 9;

(2) Any reference to “Article”, and “Appendix” is construed to be a reference to that Article or Appendix of the Convention.

(3) Any provision of this Act is construed with reference to the Convention and any provision of the Convention is deemed to be part of this Act and for that purpose -

- (a) the Management Authority for Namibia is the Minister;
- (b) the Scientific Authority for Namibia is the technical committee established by section 3;
- (c) a species is deemed to be included in an Appendix only if it appears in the relevant column of Schedule 3 and also subject to such further qualifications as set out in the relevant entry or such further notes as may appear in that Schedule.

Relation with other laws

2. The prohibition of any action, the prohibition of the possession of any thing or the requirement for a permit or certificate to do anything or to possess anything are in addition to any prohibition or requirement contained in any other law.

Technical committee

3. (1) A technical committee that must perform the duties and which has the powers assigned to the Scientific Authority by the Convention is hereby established.

(2) The technical committee consists of -

- (a) two staff members from the Ministry;
- (b) one staff member whose duties relate to veterinary services;
- (c) one staff member whose duties relate to botanical research;
- (d) one staff member from the Ministry of Fisheries and Marine Resources;
- (e) one staff member whose duties relate to the National Museum.

(3) The Minister must appoint the members of the technical committee on the recommendation of the Minister responsible for the ministry, office or agency where the relevant staff member is employed.

(4) The members of the technical committee must be appointed for a period of three years and may be reappointed on the expiry of that period.

(5) A member of the committee ceases to hold office if he or she ceases to be a staff member as contemplated in subsection (2).

(6) The Minister may remove a member of the committee, if in his or her opinion -

- (a) the organisation of the public service has changed in such a manner or the person in question has been appointed in another post that has the effect that the appointment of the person on the committee concerned is no longer appropriate;
- (b) the person concerned is for any other reason unable to effectively fulfil his or her duties as a member of the committee.

(7) If a position on the committee becomes vacant as contemplated in subsection (5) or (6), the Minister may appoint a member to fill the vacant position and the new member holds the position for the unexpired portion of the term of office of the member in whose position he or she has been appointed.

(8) A quorum at a meeting of the committee is four members.

(9) The Minister must appoint one of the members of the committee as the chairperson.

(10) The chairperson must preside at a meeting of the committee.

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

(11) If the chairperson is not present at a meeting of the committee, the members must elect one of them to preside at that meeting.

(12) Any decision of the committee is taken by a majority of the members present at a meeting of the committee, and in the case of an equality of votes, the person who presides at such a meeting has a casting vote as well as his or her deliberative vote.

(13) The committee must meet at least once a year.

(14) The committee must meet at such times and places as the committee has determined or in the absence of such determination as the chairperson or the Minister has determined.

(15) The Minister may at any time call a meeting of the committee.

(16) No decision of the committee is invalid only because there was a vacancy on the committee or because a person participated in the deliberations of the committee or voted while such person was not entitled to participate or vote if there was a quorum at the meeting concerned and a majority of the members present voted in favour of the decision in question.

(17) Subject to the provisions of this Act, the committee may determine its own procedure.

Possession of and dealing with controlled wildlife products

4. (1) Any person who -

- (a) possesses any controlled wildlife product the possession of which is unlawful in terms of Schedule 1;
- (b) deals in any controlled wildlife product if the dealing therein is unlawful in terms of Schedule 1;
- (c) manufactures anything from a controlled wildlife product if such manufacture is unlawful in terms of Schedule 1;
- (d) imports any controlled wildlife product if the import thereof is unlawful in terms of Schedule 1; or
- (e) exports any controlled wildlife product if the export thereof is unlawful in terms of Schedule 1,

commits an offence unless he or she has been issued with a permit contemplated in subsection (3) authorising the act in question and unless he or she complies with the conditions specified in the permit.

(2) A person who has contravened subsection (1) is -

- (a) if he or she has only possessed the product as contemplated in subsection (1)(a), on conviction liable to a fine not exceeding N\$20 000 or imprisonment for a period not exceeding five years or to both such fine and such imprisonment;
- (b) if he or she has performed any action referred to in subsection (1)(b), (1)(c), (1)(d) or (1)(e), on conviction liable to a fine not exceeding N\$200 000 or to imprisonment for a period not exceeding 20 years or to both such fine and such imprisonment.

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

(3) The Minister may issue a permit in the form determined by him or her authorising any action in respect of a controlled wildlife product.

(4) The Minister may specify any class of action or class of product for which the permit in question is issued.

(5) The Minister may impose such conditions as he or she considers necessary in order to achieve the objects of this Act when issuing a permit in terms of subsection (3), which conditions may include -

- (a) requirements relating to the keeping of records;
- (b) requirements relating to the marking of specific specimens or any requirements that will facilitate the identification of specific specimens;
- (c) requirements relating to the registration of specific specimens.

(6) The class of controlled wildlife products for which the permit is issued, the conditions subject to which the permit is issued, the period for which and the actions authorised by the permit, must be indicated on the permit in question.

Acts prohibited by Convention

5. (1) No person may -
- (a) import;
 - (b) export;
 - (c) re-export; or
 - (d) introduce from the sea,

whether to or from Namibia, in contravention of Article III, Article IV or Article V any specimen contemplated in those Articles, unless the certificates and permits contemplated in those Articles have been obtained or unless the actions concerned are exempt from the obtaining of such certificates or permits.

(2) Any person who contravenes subsection (1) commits an offence and is on conviction liable to a fine not exceeding N\$200 000 or to imprisonment for a period not exceeding 20 years or to both such fine and such imprisonment.

(3) The court convicting a person of a contravention of subsection (1) may impose an additional fine or make a compensation order in favour of the State as authorised by laws relating to criminal procedure to compensate the State for -

- (a) all costs relating to the care or medical treatment of live specimens and the disposal thereof, whether incurred before the order or thereafter;
- (b) all costs relating to the return of any specimen (whether alive or dead) to its country of origin;

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

- (c) an amount equivalent to all costs incurred to restore a population of wildlife harmed through unlawful removal from the wild by the person convicted or commensurate with the impact of unlawful removal by the person convicted:

Provided that any costs referred to in paragraph (a) and (b) may also be recovered by civil suit from any person convicted of an offence relating to the specimen concerned, or from whom such specimen has been seized.

Inspectors

6. (1) The Minister may appoint any staff member in the Ministry to be an inspector.

(2) An inspector must be issued with a certificate of appointment signed by the Minister and he or she must on request produce such certificate when exercising any power under this Act.

(3) A customs officer, police officer or nature conservator may exercise any power conferred upon an inspector by this Act, in addition to any other powers vesting in such officer by any other law.

[The word “officer” is misspelt in the *Government Gazette* in its second use in subsection (3), as reproduced above.]

(4) For the purposes of subsection (3) “customs officer” means an officer as defined in section 1 of the Customs and Excise Act, 1998 (Act No. 20 of 1998), “police officer” means a member of a police force established under any law, and “nature conservator” has the meaning assigned thereto by the Nature Conservation Ordinance, 1975 (Ordinance No. 4 of 1975).

Powers of inspectors

7. (1) An inspector may request any person who in his or her opinion possesses anything in respect of which a permit or certificate is required -

- (a) to make such thing available for inspection;
- (b) to produce the relevant permit or certificate.

(2) An inspector may examine any consignment which he or she reasonably suspects of containing any specimen of a species referred to in Schedule 3 or any controlled wildlife product.

(3) An inspector may search any premises that is not used as a private dwelling in order to determine whether any provision of this Act has been or is being contravened.

(4) An inspector may request a police officer to accompany him or her while he or she is investigating any matter relating to this Act and the police officer may exercise any power vesting in that police officer in the presence of the inspector concerned: Provided that a police officer may not search a person of a different gender from the inspector concerned in the presence of that inspector.

(5) An inspector may request a veterinarian to examine any live animal to determine any question relevant for the exercise of a discretion under this Act.

- (6) An inspector may -

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

- (a) seize any specimen if the person in possession thereof does not produce the permit or certificate required by this Act in respect of that specimen;
 - (b) seize anything used for, or in relation with the commission of any offence under this Act which includes a vehicle, firearm, trap, container, cage or other equipment associated with the hunting, transport, capturing, collecting, keeping, processing or manufacturing of the specimen concerned;
 - (c) seize anything that may afford evidence of the commission of an offence under this Act;
 - (d) take such samples from any specimen or anything relating to such specimen that may be relevant for the determination of a question relevant for the exercise of a discretion under this Act, or that may afford evidence for the commission of an offence under this Act;
 - (e) examine any book, record, or document, as well as any computer system in which he or she reasonably believes anything relevant to an offence or duty contemplated in this Act is stored;
 - (f) instruct any person to afford such assistance as is reasonably required to interpret or extract relevant information from such book, record, document or computer system;
 - (g) put any question to any person that in the opinion of the inspector is necessary in order to exercise any discretion conferred by this Act or to clarify any matter in any record or book or with relation to any specimen.
- (7) When an inspector seizes anything in terms of this Act, he or she must issue a receipt for such item.
- (8) Any person who -
- (a) hinders or obstructs an inspector from exercising any power under this Act;
 - (b) refuses or fails to comply with any request made by an inspector under this Act without a reasonable excuse; or
 - (c) without a reasonable excuse, fails or refuses to answer a question put by an inspector under this Act,

commits an offence and is on conviction liable to a fine not exceeding N\$4 000 or imprisonment for a period not exceeding one year or to both such fine and such imprisonment.

Forfeiture

8. (1) Subject to subsection (2) the provisions of the Criminal Procedure Act, 1977 (Act No. 51 of 1977), relating to the seizure and the forfeiting to the State of a thing relating to an offence, by a police officer or peace officer including provisions relating to the forfeiture, handling and storage of anything seized under that Act, as well as the provisions relating to rights of third parties when anything is declared forfeited, is applicable to anything seized under this Act and a reference in that Act to a peace officer or police officer is construed as a reference to an inspector.

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

(2) If the thing seized is a living plant or animal, the inspector may return such animal to its country of origin or release that plant or animal in an appropriate place in Namibia or deal therewith in any manner conducive to the well-being thereof, regardless of any rights in that thing that has not been conclusively determined but this subsection does not affect a claim of compensation for an unlawful seizure or disposal.

(3) Anything forfeited to the State as contemplated in this section must, if circumstances permit -

- (a) be returned to the country of export or origin of the specimen as appropriate and any cost incurred in relation thereto may be recovered from any person convicted of an offence under this Act if the offence relates to the specimen concerned;
- (b) be deposited in an appropriate institution, collection or museum or otherwise disposed of in a manner that benefits conservation.

Regulations

9. (1) The Minister may make regulations -

- (a) prescribing the forms on which application must be made for permits or certificates required by this Act;
- (b) prescribing the procedures with which an applicant for a permit or certificate must comply;
- (c) prescribing any matter relating to the packaging of any specimen;
- (d) prescribing requirements with which persons who keep live specimens must comply in order to promote the well-being of the specimen concerned;
- (e) prescribing any procedure that must be followed when any animal, plant or any part thereof or specimen thereof is imported, exported or introduced from the sea;
- (f) prescribing that any person who possesses, deals in, manufactures, imports or exports any controlled wildlife product or specimen (whether that person requires a permit or not) must keep records in the prescribed form and manner;
- (g) prescribing the manner that a prescribed class of specimens may or must be marked, prohibiting the tampering with or the performance of any action with respect to such mark and prescribing any other matter relating to such mark;
- (h) prescribing fees for the issuing of permits, registration or other administrative actions connected with the implementation of this Act;
- (i) prescribing any matter that is necessary or expedient to prescribe in order to achieve the objects of this Act;

(2) Regulations made under subsection (1) may create offences with a penalty that does not exceed a fine of N\$8 000 or two years imprisonment or both such fine and such imprisonment.

Delegation of powers

10. (1) Any power -

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

- (a) vesting in the Minister (except the power to make regulations);
- (b) vesting in the committee,

may be delegated to any staff member in the Ministry.

(2) When a power is delegated under this section, the authority that delegates the power concerned, may delegate any class of the powers vesting in that authority under such conditions as may be expedient.

(3) When powers are delegated under this section, the authority that delegates such powers, may issue directives circumscribing any issue with relation to the exercise of that power as may appear expedient.

(4) A delegation in terms of this section may at any time be withdrawn or amended.

(5) The committee may assign the research of any technical question to any person (whether a member or not) under such conditions as may be agreed with that person.

(6) A person to whom the research of a technical matter has been assigned as contemplated in subsection (5), must prepare a report on the research conducted to be submitted to the committee.

(7) If the committee adopts the report referred to in subsection (6), it is deemed that the committee has conducted the research in question.

Amendment of Schedules

11. (1) Whenever Appendices I, II or III is amended, the Minister must by notice in the *Gazette* amend Schedule 3 accordingly.

**[To be grammatically correct, subsection (1) should read
"Whenever Appendix I, II or III is amended...".]**

(2) For the purpose of criminal liability or the seizure or forfeiture of any article, an amendment to Schedule 3 takes effect on the date when the notice is published as contemplated in subsection (1) or on a later date specified in that notice.

(3) The Minister may amend Schedule 1 by notice in the *Gazette*.

(4) When the Minister amends Schedule 1, the Minister may specify in respect of any animal, plant, part, product or substance that -

- (a) the possession thereof is unlawful;
- (b) dealing therein is unlawful;
- (c) the import thereof is unlawful;
- (d) the export thereof is unlawful,

or that more than one of these actions are unlawful.

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

(5) When controlled wildlife products are specified as contemplated in this section, the Minister may distinguish between -

- (a) different species, varieties or populations of plants or animals;
- (b) the country or region from which the animal or plant originates;
- (c) the product or substance for which the act in question is specified;
- (d) the process used when the animal or plant has been caught or collected or the process used in extracting or manufacturing the product or substance; or
- (e) any other criterion that is relevant for the achievement of the objects of this Act.

(6) When the Minister amends Schedule 1, any act referred to in subsection (4), may be made conditional upon the compliance with any formalities relating to the registration, marking or any other action that will facilitate the identification of any specific specimen.

Jurisdiction of magistrate's court

12. Despite any provision of any other law, a magistrate's court has the power to impose any sentence or make any order in respect of an offence under this Act.

Repeal of laws and transitional provisions

13. (1) The Controlled Game Products Proclamation, 1980 (Proclamation AG. 42 of 1980), is repealed.

(2) Any person who has possessed anything lawfully before this Act comes into operation or before Schedule 1 or 3 is amended in such a manner that the person concerned would require a permit after such amendment, must apply for a permit authorising such possession within six months from such commencement or amendment.

(3) The provisions of subsection (2) apply to a person who is the holder of a permit issued in terms of the law repealed by subsection (1).

(4) If a person contemplated in subsection (2) or (3) has failed to apply within the period provided for in subsection (2), the possession in question is deemed to be possession without a permit as contemplated in section 4(1).

Short title and commencement

14. This Act is called the Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act, 2008 and comes into operation on a date determined by the Minister by notice in the *Gazette*.

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 1: Controlled Wildlife Products

SCHEDULE 1
CONTROLLED WILDLIFE PRODUCTS
(Section 1)

1. Subject to paragraph 2 and 3 no person may possess, manufacture any object from, deal in, import into, or export from Namibia any tusk, horn, head, ear, trunk, skin, tail or foot or any part thereof, of any elephant or rhinoceros, or any part of any species or other specimen mentioned in Appendix I unless the action in question is authorised by a permit.

2. Paragraph 1 does not apply to the possession of up to five items of worked ivory with a total weight of less than 1 kg for personal use only.

3. Paragraph 1 does not apply to omakipa or other ivory carvings that are possessed or transferred in accordance with the customary law or the long-standing customs of any group of people indigenous to Namibia.

4. Paragraph 1 does not authorise the sale of the items referred to in that paragraph to any person who does not possess that item in accordance with such customary law or custom.

5. Subject to paragraph 7, no person may possess, deal in, import or export to or from Namibia any live mammal of the order carnivora, without a permit authorising the action in question.

6. Subject to paragraph 7, no person may import or export to or from Namibia any specimen derived from a mammal of the order carnivora without a permit authorising the action in question.

7. Paragraph 5 and 6 do not apply to any domesticated form of mammal of the order carnivora.

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 2: Text of Convention

SCHEDULE 2

[The authoritative text of the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora can be found on the website of the official depository, which is the Swiss government:

www.eda.admin.ch/dam/eda/fr/documents/aussenpolitik/voelkerrecht/cites-autres/1973cites_en.pdf.]

TEXT OF CONVENTION

(Section 1)

The Contracting States,

Recognizing that wild fauna and flora in their many beautiful and varied forms are an irreplaceable part of the natural systems of the earth which must be protected for this and the generations to come;

Conscious of the ever-growing value of wild fauna and flora from aesthetic, scientific, cultural, recreational and economic points of view;

Recognizing that peoples and States are and should be the best protectors of their own wild fauna and flora;

Recognizing, in addition, that international co-operation is essential for the protection of certain species of wild fauna and flora against over-exploitation through international trade; Convinced of the urgency of taking appropriate measures to this end; Have agreed as follows:

[The paragraph above is reproduced as it appears in the Government Gazette. It is formatted differently in the official text of the Convention.]

**Article I
Definitions**

For the purpose of the present Convention, unless the context otherwise requires:

- (a) “Species” means any species, subspecies, or geographically separate population thereof;
- (b) “Specimen” means:
 - (i) any animal or plant, whether alive or dead;
 - (ii) in the case of an animal: for species included in Appendices I and II, any readily recognizable part or derivative thereof; and for species included in Appendix III, any readily recognizable part or derivative thereof specified in Appendix III in relation to the species; and
 - (iii) in the case of a plant: for species included in Appendix I, any readily recognizable part or derivative thereof; and for species included in Appendices II and III, any readily recognizable part or derivative thereof specified in Appendices II and III in relation to the species;
- (c) “Trade” means export, re-export, import and introduction from the sea;
- (d) “Re-export” means export of any specimen that has previously been imported;

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008Schedule 2: Text of Convention

- (e) “Introduction from the sea” means transportation into a State of specimens of any species which were taken in the marine environment not under the jurisdiction of any State;
- (f) “Scientific Authority” means a national scientific authority designated in accordance with Article IX;
- (g) “Management Authority” means a national management authority designated in accordance with Article IX;
- (h) “Party” means a State for which the present Convention has entered into force.

Article II Fundamental Principles

1. Appendix I shall include all species threatened with extinction which are or may be affected by trade. Trade in specimens of these species must be subject to particularly strict regulation in order not to endanger further their survival and must only be authorized in exceptional circumstances.

2. Appendix II shall include:

- (a) all species which although not necessarily now threatened with extinction may become so unless trade in specimens of such species is subject to strict regulation in order to avoid utilization incompatible with their survival; and
- (b) other species which must be subject to regulation in order that trade in specimens of certain species referred to in sub-paragraph (a) of this paragraph may be brought under effective control.

3. Appendix III shall include all species which any Party identifies as being subject to regulation within its jurisdiction for the purpose of preventing or restricting exploitation, and as needing the co-operation of other Parties in the control of trade.

4. The Parties shall not allow trade in specimens of species included in Appendices I, II and III except in accordance with the provisions of the present Convention.

Article III Regulation of Trade in Specimens of Species Included in Appendix I

1. All trade in specimens of species included in Appendix I shall be in accordance with the provisions of this Article.

2. The export of any specimen of a species included in Appendix I shall require the prior grant and presentation of an export permit. An export permit shall only be granted when the following conditions have been met:

- (a) a Scientific Authority of the State of export has advised that such export will not be detrimental to the survival of that species;
- (b) a Management Authority of the State of export is satisfied that the specimen was not obtained in contravention of the laws of that State for the protection of fauna and flora;

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008Schedule 2: Text of Convention

- (c) a Management Authority of the State of export is satisfied that any living specimen will be so prepared and shipped as to minimize the risk of injury, damage to health or cruel treatment; and
- (d) a Management Authority of the State of export is satisfied that an import permit has been granted for the specimen.

3. The import of any specimen of a species included in Appendix I shall require the prior grant and presentation of an import permit and either an export permit or a re-export certificate. An import permit shall only be granted when the following conditions have been met:

- (a) a Scientific Authority of the State of import has advised that the import will be for purposes which are not detrimental to the survival of the species involved;
- (b) a Scientific Authority of the State of import is satisfied that the proposed recipient of a living specimen is suitably equipped to house and care for it; and
- (c) a Management Authority of the State of import is satisfied that the specimen is not to be used for primarily commercial purposes.

4. The re-export of any specimen of a species included in Appendix I shall require the prior grant and presentation of a re-export certificate. A re-export certificate shall only be granted when the following conditions have been met:

- (a) a Management Authority of the State of re-export is satisfied that the specimen was imported into that State in accordance with the provisions of the present Convention;
- (b) a Management Authority of the State of re-export is satisfied that any living specimen will be so prepared and shipped as to minimize the risk of injury, damage to health or cruel treatment; and
- (c) a Management Authority of the State of re-export is satisfied that an import permit has been granted for any living specimen.

5. The introduction from the sea of any specimen of a species included in Appendix I shall require the prior grant of a certificate from a Management Authority of the State of introduction. A certificate shall only be granted when the following conditions have been met:

- (a) a Scientific Authority of the State of introduction advises that the introduction will not be detrimental to the survival of the species involved;
- (b) a Management Authority of the State of introduction is satisfied that the proposed recipient of a living specimen is suitably equipped to house and care for it; and
- (c) a Management Authority of the State of introduction is satisfied that the specimen is not to be used for primarily commercial purposes.

Article IV**Regulation of Trade in Specimens of Species Included in Appendix II**

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008Schedule 2: Text of Convention

1. All trade in specimens of species included in Appendix II shall be in accordance with the provisions of this Article.

2. The export of any specimen of a species included in Appendix II shall require the prior grant and presentation of an export permit. An export permit shall only be granted when the following conditions have been met:

- (a) a Scientific Authority of the State of export has advised that such export will not be detrimental to the survival of that species;
- (b) a Management Authority of the State of export is satisfied that the specimen was not obtained in contravention of the laws of that State for the protection of fauna and flora; and
- (c) a Management Authority of the State of export is satisfied that any living specimen will be so prepared and shipped as to minimize the risk of injury, damage to health or cruel treatment.

3. A Scientific Authority in each Party shall monitor both the export permits granted by that State for specimens of species included in Appendix II and the actual exports of such specimens. Whenever a Scientific Authority determines that the export of specimens of any such species should be limited in order to maintain that species throughout its range at a level consistent with its role in the ecosystems in which it occurs and well above the level at which that species might become eligible for inclusion in Appendix I, the Scientific Authority shall advise the appropriate Management Authority of suitable measures to be taken to limit the grant of export permits for specimens of that species.

4. The import of any specimen of a species included in Appendix II shall require the prior presentation of either an export permit or a re-export certificate.

5. The re-export of any specimen of a species included in Appendix II shall require the prior grant and presentation of a re-export certificate. A re-export certificate shall only be granted when the following conditions have been met:

- (a) a Management Authority of the State of re-export is satisfied that the specimen was imported into that State in accordance with the provisions of the present Convention; and
- (b) a Management Authority of the State of re-export is satisfied that any living specimen will be so prepared and shipped as to minimize the risk of injury, damage to health or cruel treatment.

6. The introduction from the sea of any specimen of a species included in Appendix II shall require the prior grant of a certificate from a Management Authority of the State of introduction. A certificate shall only be granted when the following conditions have been met:

- (a) a Scientific Authority of the State of introduction advises that the introduction will not be detrimental to the survival of the species involved; and
- (b) a Management Authority of the State of introduction is satisfied that any living specimen will be so handled as to minimize the risk of injury, damage to health or cruel treatment.

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008Schedule 2: Text of Convention

7. Certificates referred to in paragraph 6 of this Article may be granted on the advice of a Scientific Authority, in consultation with other national scientific authorities or, when appropriate, international scientific authorities, in respect of periods not exceeding one year for total numbers of specimens to be introduced in such periods.

Article V**Regulation of Trade in Specimens of Species Included in Appendix III**

1. All trade in specimens of species included in Appendix III shall be in accordance with the provisions of this Article.

2. The export of any specimen of a species included in Appendix III from any State which has included that species in Appendix III shall require the prior grant and presentation of an export permit. An export permit shall only be granted when the following conditions have been met:

- (a) a Management Authority of the State of export is satisfied that the specimen was not obtained in contravention of the laws of that State for the protection of fauna and flora; and
- (b) a Management Authority of the State of export is satisfied that any living specimen will be so prepared and shipped as to minimize the risk of injury, damage to health or cruel treatment.

3. The import of any specimen of a species included in Appendix III shall require, except in circumstances to which paragraph 4 of this Article applies, the prior presentation of a certificate of origin and, where the import is from a State which has included that species in Appendix III, an export permit.

4. In the case of re-export, a certificate granted by the Management Authority of the State of re-export that the specimen was processed in that State or is being re-exported shall be accepted by the State of import as evidence that the provisions of the present Convention have been complied with in respect of the specimen concerned.

Article VI**Permits and Certificates**

1. Permits and certificates granted under the provisions of Articles III, IV, and V shall be in accordance with the provisions of this Article.

2. An export permit shall contain the information specified in the model set forth in Appendix IV, and may only be used for export within a period of six months from the date on which it was granted.

3. Each permit or certificate shall contain the title of the present Convention, the name and any identifying stamp of the Management Authority granting it and a control number assigned by the Management Authority.

4. Any copies of a permit or certificate issued by a Management Authority shall be clearly marked as copies only and no such copy may be used in place of the original, except to the extent endorsed thereon.

5. A separate permit or certificate shall be required for each consignment of specimens.

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008Schedule 2: Text of Convention

6. A Management Authority of the State of import of any specimen shall cancel and retain the export permit or re-export certificate and any corresponding import permit presented in respect of the import of that specimen.

7. Where appropriate and feasible a Management Authority may affix a mark upon any specimen to assist in identifying the specimen. For these purposes “mark” means any indelible imprint, lead seal or other suitable means of identifying a specimen, designed in such a way as to render its imitation by unauthorized persons as difficult as possible.

[The word “difficult” is misspelt in the *Government Gazette*, as reproduced above. It is spelt correctly in the official text of the Convention.]

Article VII**Exemptions and Other Special Provisions Relating to Trade**

1. The provisions of Articles III, IV and V shall not apply to the transit or transshipment of specimens through or in the territory of a Party while the specimens remain in Customs control.

2. Where a Management Authority of the State of export or re-export is satisfied that a specimen was acquired before the provisions of the present Convention applied to that specimen, the provisions of Articles III, IV and V shall not apply to that specimen where the Management Authority issues a certificate to that effect.

3. The provisions of Articles III, IV and V shall not apply to specimens that are personal or household effects. This exemption shall not apply where:

- (a) in the case of specimens of a species included in Appendix I, they were acquired by the owner outside his State of usual residence, and are being imported into that State; or
- (b) in the case of specimens of species included in Appendix II:
 - (i) they were acquired by the owner outside his State of usual residence and in a State where removal from the wild occurred;
 - (ii) they are being imported into the owner’s State of usual residence; and
 - (iii) the State where removal from the wild occurred requires the prior grant of export permits before any export of such specimens; unless a Management Authority is satisfied that the specimens were acquired before the provisions of the present Convention applied to such specimens.

4. Specimens of an animal species included in Appendix I bred in captivity for commercial purposes, or of a plant species included in Appendix I artificially propagated for commercial purposes, shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Appendix II.

5. Where a Management Authority of the State of export is satisfied that any specimen of an animal species was bred in captivity or any specimen of a plant species was artificially propagated, or is a part of such an animal or plant or was derived there from, a certificate by that Management Authority to that effect shall be accepted in lieu of any of the permits or certificates required under the provisions of Article III, IV or V. VII6 VII6

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 2: Text of Convention

[The word “therefrom” should be written as one word. The numerals “VIII6 VIII6” do not appear in the official text of the Convention.]

6. The provisions of Articles III, IV and V shall not apply to the non-commercial loan, donation or exchange between scientists or scientific institutions registered by a Management Authority of their State, of herbarium specimens, other preserved, dried or embedded museum specimens, and live plant materials which carry a label issued or approved by a Management Authority.

[The term “live plant material” is singular in the official text of the Convention.]

7. A Management Authority of any State may waive the requirements of Articles III, IV and V and allow the movement without permits or certificates of specimens which form part of a travelling zoo, circus, menagerie, plant exhibition or other travelling exhibition provided that:

- (a) the exporter or importer registers full details of such specimens with that Management Authority;
- (b) the specimens are in either of the categories specified in paragraph 2 or 5 of this Article; and
- (c) the Management Authority is satisfied that any living specimen will be so transported and cared for as to minimize the risk of injury, damage to health or cruel treatment.

Article VIII Measures to Be Taken by the Parties

1. The Parties shall take appropriate measures to enforce the provisions of the present Convention and to prohibit trade in specimens in violation thereof. These shall include measures:

- (a) to penalize trade in, or possession of, such specimens, or both; and
- (b) to provide for the confiscation or return to the State of export of such specimens.

2. In addition to the measures taken under paragraph 1 of this Article, a Party may, when it deems it necessary, provide for any method of internal reimbursement for expenses incurred as a result of the confiscation of a specimen traded in violation of the measures taken in the application of the provisions of the present Convention.

3. As far as possible, the Parties shall ensure that specimens shall pass through any formalities required for trade with a minimum of delay. To facilitate such passage, a Party may designate ports of exit and ports of entry at which specimens must be presented for clearance. The Parties shall ensure further that all living specimens, during any period of transit, holding or shipment, are properly cared for so as to minimize the risk of injury, damage to health or cruel treatment.

4. Where a living specimen is confiscated as a result of measures referred to in paragraph 1 of this Article:

- (a) the specimen shall be entrusted to a Management Authority of the State of confiscation;

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 2: Text of Convention

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- (b) the Management Authority shall, after consultation with the State of export, return the specimen to that State at the expense of that State, or to a rescue centre or such other place as the Management Authority deems appropriate and consistent with the purposes of the present Convention; and
 - (c) the Management Authority may obtain the advice of a Scientific Authority, or may, whenever it considers it desirable, consult the Secretariat in order to facilitate the decision under sub-paragraph (b) of this paragraph, including the choice of a rescue centre or other place.

[The word “subparagraph” in paragraph (c) appears without a hyphen in the official text of the Convention]

5. A rescue centre as referred to in paragraph 4 of this Article means an institution designated by a Management Authority to look after the welfare of living specimens, particularly those that have been confiscated. VIII6 VIII6

[The numerals “VIII6 VIII6” do not appear in the official text of the Convention.]

6. Each Party shall maintain records of trade in specimens of species included in Appendices I, II and III which shall cover:

- (a) the names and addresses of exporters and importers; and
- (b) the number and type of permits and certificates granted; the States with which such trade occurred; the numbers or quantities and types of specimens, names of species as included in Appendices I, II and III and, where applicable, the size and sex of the specimens in question. VIII7 VIII7

[The numerals “VIII7 VIII7” do not appear in the official text of the Convention.]

7. Each Party shall prepare periodic reports on its implementation of the present Convention and shall transmit to the Secretariat:

- (a) an annual report containing a summary of the information specified in subparagraph (b) of paragraph 6 of this Article; and

[The word “subparagraph” in paragraph (a) appears without a hyphen in the official text of the Convention, as in the *Government Gazette*, even though this is inconsistent with other usages of the term in the official text.]

- (b) a biennial report on legislative, regulatory and administrative measures taken to enforce the provisions of the present Convention.

8. The information referred to in paragraph 7 of this Article shall be available to the public where this is not inconsistent with the law of the Party concerned.

Article IX**Management and Scientific Authorities**

- 1. Each Party shall designate for the purposes of the present Convention:
 - (a) one or more Management Authorities competent to grant permits or certificates on behalf of that Party; and

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008Schedule 2: Text of Convention

(b) one or more Scientific Authorities.

2. A State depositing an instrument of ratification, acceptance, approval or accession shall at that time inform the Depositary Government of the name and address of the Management Authority authorized to communicate with other Parties and with the Secretariat.

3. Any changes in the designations or authorizations under the provisions of this Article shall be communicated by the Party concerned to the Secretariat for transmission to all other Parties.

4. Any Management Authority referred to in paragraph 2 of this Article shall, if so requested by the Secretariat or the Management Authority of another Party, communicate to it impression of stamps, seals or other devices used to authenticate permits or certificates.

Article X**Trade with States not Party to the Convention**

Where export or re-export is to, or import is from, a State not a Party to the present Convention, comparable documentation issued by the competent authorities in that State which substantially conforms with the requirements of the present Convention for permits and certificates may be accepted in lieu thereof by any Party.

Article XI**Conference of the Parties**

1. The Secretariat shall call a meeting of the Conference of the Parties not later than two years after the entry into force of the present Convention.

2. Thereafter the Secretariat shall convene regular meetings at least once every two years, unless the Conference decides otherwise and extraordinary meetings at any time on the written request of at least one-third of the Parties.

3. At meetings, whether regular or extraordinary, the Parties shall review the implementation of the present Convention and may:

(a) make such provision as may be necessary to enable the Secretariat to carry out its duties, and adopt financial provisions;

[Paragraph (a) as it appears here incorporates the Amendment to Article XI of the Convention made at Bonn (Germany) on 22 June 1979, which is applicable to Namibia.]

(b) consider and adopt amendments to Appendices I and II in accordance with Article XV;

(c) review the progress made towards the restoration and conservation of the species included in Appendices I, II and III;

(d) receive and consider any reports presented by the Secretariat or by any Party; and

(e) where appropriate, make recommendations for improving the effectiveness of the present Convention.

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008Schedule 2: Text of Convention

4. At each regular meeting, the Parties may determine the time and venue of the next regular meeting to be held in accordance with the provisions of paragraph 2 of this Article.

5. At any meeting, the Parties may determine and adopt rules of procedure for the meeting.

6. The United Nations, its Specialized Agencies and the International Atomic Energy Agency, as well as any State not a Party to the present Convention, may be represented at meetings of the Conference by observers, who shall have the right to participate but not to vote.

7. Any body or agency technically qualified in protection, conservation or management of wild fauna and flora, in the following categories, which has informed the Secretariat of its desire to be represented at meetings of the Conference by observers, shall be admitted unless at least one-third of the Parties present object:

- (a) international agencies or bodies, either governmental or non-governmental, and national governmental agencies and bodies; and
- (b) national non-governmental agencies or bodies which have been approved for this purpose by the State in which they are located. Once admitted, these observers shall have the right to participate but not to vote.

Article XII **The Secretariat**

1. Upon entry into force of the present Convention, a Secretariat shall be provided by the Executive Director of the United Nations Environment Programme. To the extent and in the manner he considers appropriate, he may be assisted by suitable inter-governmental or non-governmental international or national agencies and bodies technically qualified in protection, conservation and management of wild fauna and flora.

2. The functions of the Secretariat shall be:

- (a) to arrange for and service meetings of the Parties;
- (b) to perform the functions entrusted to it under the provisions of Articles XV and XVI of the present Convention;
- (c) to undertake scientific and technical studies in accordance with programmes authorized by the Conference of the Parties as will contribute to the implementation of the present Convention, including studies concerning standards for appropriate preparation and shipment of living specimens and the means of identifying specimens;
- (d) to study the reports of Parties and to request from Parties such further information with respect thereto as it deems necessary to ensure implementation of the present Convention;
- (e) to invite the attention of the Parties to any matter pertaining to the aims of the present Convention;
- (f) to publish periodically and distribute to the Parties current editions of Appendices I, II and III together with any information which will facilitate identification of specimens of species included in those Appendices;

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008Schedule 2: Text of Convention

- (g) to prepare annual reports to the Parties on its work and on the implementation of the present Convention and such other reports as meetings of the Parties may request;
- (h) to make recommendations for the implementation of the aims and provisions of the present Convention, including the exchange of information of a scientific or technical nature;
- (i) to perform any other function as may be entrusted to it by the Parties.

**Article XIII
International Measures**

1. When the Secretariat in the light of information received is satisfied that any species included in Appendix I or II is being affected adversely by trade in specimens of that species or that the provisions of the present Convention are not being effectively implemented, it shall communicate such information to the authorized Management Authority of the Party or Parties concerned.

2. When any Party receives a communication as indicated in paragraph 1 of this Article, it shall, as soon as possible, inform the Secretariat of any relevant facts insofar as its laws permit and, where appropriate, propose remedial action. Where the Party considers that an inquiry is desirable, such inquiry may be carried out by one or more persons expressly authorized by the Party.

3. The information provided by the Party or resulting from any inquiry as specified in paragraph 2 of this Article shall be reviewed by the next Conference of the Parties which may make whatever recommendations it deems appropriate.

**Article XIV
Effect on Domestic Legislation and International Conventions**

1. The provisions of the present Convention shall in no way affect the right of Parties to adopt:

- (a) stricter domestic measures regarding the conditions for trade, taking, possession or transport of specimens of species included in Appendices I, II and III, or the complete prohibition thereof; or
- (b) domestic measures restricting or prohibiting trade, taking, possession or transport of species not included in Appendix I, II or III.

2. The provisions of the present Convention shall in no way affect the provisions of any domestic measures or the obligations of Parties deriving from any treaty, convention, or international agreement relating to other aspects of trade, taking, possession or transport of specimens which is in force or subsequently may enter into force for any Party including any measure pertaining to the Customs, public health, veterinary or plant quarantine fields.

3. The provisions of the present Convention shall in no way affect the provisions of, or the obligations deriving from, any treaty, convention or international agreement concluded or which may be concluded between States creating a union or regional trade agreement establishing or maintaining a common external Customs control and removing Customs control

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 2: Text of Convention

between the parties thereto insofar as they relate to trade among the States members of that union or agreement.

4. A State party to the present Convention, which is also a party to any other treaty, convention or international agreement which is in force at the time of the coming into force of the present Convention and under the provisions of which protection is afforded to marine species included in Appendix II, shall be relieved of the obligations imposed on it under the provisions of the present Convention with respect to trade in specimens of species included in Appendix II that are taken by ships registered in that State and in accordance with the provisions of such other treaty, convention or international agreement.

5. Notwithstanding the provisions of Articles III, IV and V, any export of a specimen taken in accordance with paragraph 4 of this Article shall only require a certificate from a Management Authority of the State of introduction to the effect that the specimen was taken in accordance with the provisions of the other treaty, convention or international agreement in question.

6. Nothing in the present Convention shall prejudice the codification and development of the law of the sea by the United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea convened pursuant to Resolution 2750 C (XXV) of the General Assembly of the United Nations nor the present or future claims and legal views of any State concerning the law of the sea and the nature and extent of coastal and flag State jurisdiction.

Article XV**Amendments to Appendices I and II**

1. The following provisions shall apply in relation to amendments to Appendices I and II at meetings of the Conference of the Parties:

- (a) Any Party may propose an amendment to Appendix I or II for consideration at the next meeting. The text of the proposed amendment shall be communicated to the Secretariat at least 150 days before the meeting. The Secretariat shall consult the other Parties and interested bodies on the amendment in accordance with the provisions of sub-paragraphs (b) and (c) of paragraph 2 of this Article and shall communicate the response to all Parties not later than 30 days before the meeting.
- (b) Amendments shall be adopted by a two-thirds majority of Parties present and voting. For these purposes "Parties present and voting" means Parties present and casting an affirmative or negative vote. Parties abstaining from voting shall not be counted among the two-thirds required for adopting an amendment.

[The word "affirmative" is misspelt in the *Government Gazette*, as reproduced above. It is spelt correctly in the official text of the Convention.]

- (c) Amendments adopted at a meeting shall enter into force 90 days after that meeting for all Parties except those which make a reservation in accordance with paragraph 3 of this Article.

2. The following provisions shall apply in relation to amendments to Appendices I and II between meetings of the Conference of the Parties:

- (a) Any Party may propose an amendment to Appendix I or II for consideration between meetings by the postal procedures set forth in this paragraph.

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 2: Text of Convention

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- (b) For marine species, the Secretariat shall, upon receiving the text of the proposed amendment, immediately communicate it to the Parties. It shall also consult inter-governmental bodies having a function in relation to those species especially with a view to obtaining scientific data these bodies may be able to provide and to ensuring co-ordination with any conservation measures enforced by such bodies. The Secretariat shall communicate the views expressed and data provided by these bodies and its own findings and recommendations to the Parties as soon as possible.
 - (c) For species other than marine species, the Secretariat shall, upon receiving the text of the proposed amendment, immediately communicate it to the Parties, and, as soon as possible thereafter, its own recommendations.
 - (d) Any Party may, within 60 days of the date on which the Secretariat communicated its recommendations to the Parties under sub-paragraph (b) or (c) of this paragraph, transmit to the Secretariat any comments on the proposed amendment together with any relevant scientific data and information.
 - (e) The Secretariat shall communicate the replies received together with its own recommendations to the Parties as soon as possible.
 - (f) If no objection to the proposed amendment is received by the Secretariat within 30 days of the date the replies and recommendations were communicated under the provisions of sub-paragraph (e) of this paragraph, the amendment shall enter into force 90 days later for all Parties except those which make a reservation in accordance with paragraph 3 of this Article.
 - (g) If an objection by any Party is received by the Secretariat, the proposed amendment shall be submitted to a postal vote in accordance with the provisions of sub-paragraphs (h), (i) and (j) of this paragraph.
 - (h) The Secretariat shall notify the Parties that notification of objection has been received.
 - (i) Unless the Secretariat receives the votes for, against or in abstention from at least one-half of the Parties within 60 days of the date of notification under sub-paragraph (h) of this paragraph, the proposed amendment shall be referred to the next meeting of the Conference for further consideration.
 - (j) Provided that votes are received from one-half of the Parties, the amendment shall be adopted by a two-thirds majority of Parties casting an affirmative or negative vote.
 - (k) The Secretariat shall notify all Parties of the result of the vote.
 - (l) If the proposed amendment is adopted it shall enter into force 90 days after the date of the notification by the Secretariat of its acceptance for all Parties except those which make a reservation in accordance with paragraph 3 of this Article.

3. During the period of 90 days provided for by sub-paragraph (c) of paragraph 1 or sub-paragraph (l) of paragraph 2 of this Article any Party may by notification in writing to the Depositary Government make a reservation with respect to the amendment. Until such reservation is withdrawn the Party shall be treated as a State not a Party to the present Convention with respect to trade in the species concerned.

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008Schedule 2: Text of Convention

Article XVI
Appendix III and Amendments thereto

1. Any Party may at any time submit to the Secretariat a list of species which it identifies as being subject to regulation within its jurisdiction for the purpose mentioned in paragraph 3 of Article II. Appendix III shall include the names of the Parties submitting the species for inclusion therein, the scientific names of the species so submitted, and any parts or derivatives of the animals or plants concerned that are specified in relation to the species for the purposes of sub-paragraph (b) of Article I.

[The word “subject” should be written as one word, as it appears in the official text of the Convention.]

2. Each list submitted under the provisions of paragraph 1 of this Article shall be communicated to the Parties by the Secretariat as soon as possible after receiving it. The list shall take effect as part of Appendix III 90 days after the date of such communication. At any time after the communication of such list, any Party may by notification in writing to the Depositary Government enter a reservation with respect to any species or any parts or derivatives, and until such reservation is withdrawn, the State shall be treated as a State not a Party to the present Convention with respect to trade in the species or part or derivative concerned.

3. A Party which has submitted a species for inclusion in Appendix III may withdraw it at any time by notification to the Secretariat which shall communicate the withdrawal to all Parties. The withdrawal shall take effect 30 days after the date of such communication.

4. Any Party submitting a list under the provisions of paragraph 1 of this Article shall submit to the Secretariat a copy of all domestic laws and regulations applicable to the protection of such species, together with any interpretations which the Party may deem appropriate or the Secretariat may request. The Party shall, for as long as the species in question is included in Appendix III, submit any amendments of such laws and regulations or any interpretations as they are adopted.

Article XVII
Amendment of the Convention

1. An extraordinary meeting of the Conference of the Parties shall be convened by the Secretariat on the written request of at least one-third of the Parties to consider and adopt amendments to the present Convention. Such amendments shall be adopted by a two-thirds majority of Parties present and voting. For these purposes “Parties present and voting” means Parties present and casting an affirmative or negative vote. Parties abstaining from voting shall not be counted among the two-thirds required for adopting an amendment.

[The word “affirmative” is misspelt in the *Government Gazette*, as reproduced above. It is spelt correctly in the official text of the Convention.]

2. The text of any proposed amendment shall be communicated by the Secretariat to all Parties at least 90 days before the meeting.

3. An amendment shall enter into force for the Parties which have accepted it 60 days after two-thirds of the Parties have deposited an instrument of acceptance of the amendment with the Depositary Government. Thereafter, the amendment shall enter into force for any other Party 60 days after that Party deposits its instrument of acceptance of the amendment.

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 2: Text of Convention

**Article XVIII
Resolution of Disputes**

1. Any dispute which may arise between two or more Parties with respect to the interpretation or application of the provisions of the present Convention shall be subject to negotiation between the Parties involved in the dispute.

[The word “subject” should be written as one word, as it appears in the official text of the Convention.]

2. If the dispute can not be resolved in accordance with paragraph 1 of this Article, the Parties may, by mutual consent, submit the dispute to arbitration, in particular that of the Permanent Court of Arbitration at The Hague, and the Parties submitting the dispute shall be bound by the arbitral decision.

[The term “can not” appears as one word in the official text of the Convention.]

**Article XIX
Signature**

The present Convention shall be open for signature at Washington until 30th April 1973 and thereafter at Berne until 31st December 1974.

**Article XX
Ratification, Acceptance, Approval**

The present Convention shall be subject to ratification, acceptance or approval. Instruments of ratification, acceptance or approval shall be deposited with the Government of the Swiss Confederation which shall be the Depositary Government.

**Article XXI
Accession**

The present Convention shall be open indefinitely for accession. Instruments of accession shall be deposited with the Depositary Government.

[Note that Namibia is not a party to the amendments to Article XXI agreed upon by the Parties to CITES at the second extraordinary meeting in Gaborone, Botswana, on 30 April 1983.]

**Article XXII
Entry into Force**

1. The present Convention shall enter into force 90 days after the date of deposit of the tenth instrument of ratification, acceptance, approval or accession, with the Depositary Government.

2. For each State which ratifies, accepts or approves the present Convention or accedes thereto after the deposit of the tenth instrument of ratification, acceptance, approval or accession, the present Convention shall enter into force 90 days after the deposit by such State of its instrument of ratification, acceptance, approval or accession.

**Article XXIII
Reservations**

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008Schedule 2: Text of Convention

1. The provisions of the present Convention shall not be subject to general reservations. Specific reservations may be entered in accordance with the provisions of this Article and Articles XV and XVI.

2. Any State may, on depositing its instrument of ratification, acceptance, approval or accession, enter a specific reservation with regard to:

- (a) any species included in Appendix I, II or III; or
- (b) any parts or derivatives specified in relation to a species included in Appendix III.

3. Until a Party withdraws its reservation entered under the provisions of this Article, it shall be treated as a State not a Party to the present Convention with respect to trade in the particular species or parts or derivatives specified in such reservation.

**Article XXIV
Denunciation**

Any Party may denounce the present Convention by written notification to the Depositary Government at any time. The denunciation shall take effect twelve months after the Depositary Government has received the notification.

**Article XXV
Depositary**

1. The original of the present Convention, in the Chinese, English, French, Russian and Spanish languages, each version being equally authentic, shall be deposited with the Depositary Government, which shall transmit certified copies thereof to all States that have signed it or deposited instruments of accession to it.

2. The Depositary Government shall inform all signatory and acceding States and the Secretariat of signatures, deposit of instruments of ratification, acceptance, approval or accession, entry into force of the present Convention, amendments thereto, entry and withdrawal of reservations and notifications of denunciation.

3. As soon as the present Convention enters into force, a certified copy thereof shall be transmitted by the Depositary Government to the Secretariat of the United Nations for registration and publication in accordance with Article 102 of the Charter of the United Nations.

In witness whereof the undersigned Plenipotentiaries, being duly authorized to that effect, have signed the present Convention.

Done at Washington this third day of March, One Thousand Nine Hundred and Seventy-three.

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

**SCHEDULE 3
APPENDICES TO CONVENTION**

To view content without printing, scroll down.

To print at full scale (A4), double-click the icon below.



GN 254/2023 -
Schedule 3

[Schedule 3 is substituted by GN 94/2017, GN 122/2020 and GN 254/2023.

Note that the Appendices to CITES can be, and regularly are, amended by "the Conference of the Parties" under Articles XV and XVI of the Convention, and the amendments enter into force automatically for all parties.

However, section 11(1) of this Act states: "Whenever Appendices I, II or III is amended [sic], the Minister *must* by notice in the *Gazette* amend Schedule 3 accordingly." (emphasis added). In addition, section 1(3)(c) of this Act states: "Any provision of this Act is construed with reference to the Convention and any provision of the Convention is deemed to be part of this Act and for that purpose... (c) *a species is deemed to be included in an Appendix only if it appears in the relevant column of Schedule 3* and also subject to such further qualifications as set out in the relevant entry or such further notes as may appear in that Schedule." (emphasis added).

The version of the Appendices on the CITES website <www.cites.org/eng/app/appendices.php> is updated regularly to include the latest amendments to the CITES Appendices in a convenient table format, which differs from the original text of the Convention and its amendments. The table format from the CITES website has been copied in the *Government Gazette* and is presented as it appears in the *Government Gazette*.]

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

SCHEDULE 3

Appendices to Convention

Interpretations

1. Species included in these Appendices are referred to:
 - a) by the name of the species; or
 - b) as being all of the species included in a higher taxon or designated part thereof.
2. The abbreviation "spp." is used to denote all species of a higher taxon.
3. Other references to taxa higher than species are for the purposes of information or classification only. The common names included after the scientific names of families are for reference only. They are intended to indicate the species within the family concerned that are included in the Appendices. In most cases this is not all of the species within the family.
4. The following abbreviations are used for plant taxa below the level of species:
 - a) "ssp." is used to denote subspecies; and
 - b) "var(s)." is used to denote variety (varieties).
5. As none of the species or higher taxa of FLORA included in Appendix I is annotated to the effect that its hybrids shall be treated in accordance with the provisions of Article III of the Convention, this means that artificially propagated hybrids produced from one or more of these species or taxa may be traded with a certificate of artificial propagation, and that seeds and pollen (including pollinia), cut flowers, seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers of these hybrids are not subject to the provisions of the Convention.
6. The names of the countries in parentheses placed against the names of species in Appendix III are those of the Parties submitting these species for inclusion in this Appendix.
7. When a species is included in one of the Appendices, all parts and derivatives of the species are also included in the same Appendix unless the species is annotated to indicate that only specific parts and derivatives are included. The symbol # followed by a number placed against the name of a species or higher taxon included in Appendix II or III refers to a footnote that indicates the parts or derivatives of plants that are designated as 'specimens' subject to the provisions of the Convention in accordance with Article I, paragraph (b), subparagraph (iii).

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

8. The terms and expressions below, used in annotations in these Appendices, are defined as follows:

Extract

Any substance obtained directly from plant material by physical or chemical means regardless of the manufacturing process. An extract may be solid (e.g. crystals, resin, fine or coarse particles), semi-solid (e.g. gums, waxes) or liquid (e.g. solutions, tinctures, oil and essential oils).

Finished products packaged and ready for retail trade

Products, shipped singly or in bulk, requiring no further processing, packaged, labelled for final use or the retail trade in a state fit for being sold to or used by the general public.

Powder

A dry, solid substance in the form of fine or coarse particles.

Woodchips

Wood that has been reduced to small pieces.

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
FAUNA (ANIMALS) PHYLUM CHORDATA CLASS MAMMALIA (MAMMALS)			
ARTIODACTYLA			
Antilocapridae Pronghorns			
	Antilocapra americana (Only the population of Mexico; no other population is included in the Appendices)		
Bovidae Antelopes, cattle, duikers, gazelles, goats, sheep, etc.			
	<i>Addax nasomaculatus</i> <i>Bos gaurus</i> (Excludes the domesticated form, which is referenced as <i>Bos frontalis</i> , and is not subject to the provisions of the Convention)	<i>Ammotragus lervia</i>	<i>Antilope cervicapra</i> (Nepal, Pakistan)

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
	<p><i>Bos mutus</i> (Excludes the domesticated form, which is referenced as <i>Bos grunniens</i>, and is not subject to the provisions of the Convention)</p> <p><i>Bos sauveli</i></p> <p>Bubalus depressicornis</p> <p>Bubalus mindorensis</p> <p>Bubalus quarlesi</p> <p>Capra falconeri</p> <p><i>Capricornis milneedwardsii</i></p> <p><i>Capricornis rubidus</i></p> <p><i>Capricornis sumatraensis</i></p> <p><i>Capricornis thar</i></p> <p>Cephalophus jentinki</p>	<p>Budorcas taxicolor</p> <p>Capra caucasica</p> <p><i>Cephalophus brookei</i></p> <p>Cephalophus dorsalis</p> <p>Cephalophus ogilbyi</p> <p>Cephalophus silvicultor</p>	<p>Boselaphus tragocamelus (Pakistan)</p> <p>Bubalus arnee (Excludes the domesticated form, which is referenced as <i>Bubalus bubalis</i> and is not subject to the provisions of the Convention) (Nepal)</p> <p><i>Capra hircus aegagrus</i> (Specimens of the domesticated form are not subject to the provisions of the Convention) (Pakistan)</p> <p><i>Capra sibirica</i> (Pakistan)</p>

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
		Cephalophus zebra Damaliscus pygargus pygargus	<i>Gazella bennettii</i> (Pakistan)
	Gazella cuvieri		Gazella dorcas (Algeria, Tunisia)
	Gazella leptoceros		
	Hippotragus niger variani	Kobus leche	
	Naemorhedus baileyi		
	Naemorhedus caudatus		
	Naemorhedus goral		
	Naemorhedus griseus		
	Nanger dama		
	Oryx dammah		
	Oryx leucoryx		
		Ovis ammon	
		Ovis arabica	
		Ovis bochariensis	
		Ovis canadensis (Only the population of Mexico; no other population is included in the Appendices)	
		Ovis collium	
		Ovis cycloceros	
		Ovis darwini	
	<i>Ovis gmelini</i> (Only the population of Cyprus; no other population is included in the Appendices)		
	Ovis hodgsonii		
		<i>Ovis jubata</i>	
		<i>Ovis karelini</i>	
	Ovis nigrimontana		
		<i>Ovis polii</i>	
		<i>Ovis punjabiensis</i>	
		<i>Ovis severtzovi</i>	
	Ovis vignei		
	Pantholops hodgsonii		
		<i>Philantomba monticola</i>	

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
	Pseudoryx nghetinhensis	Rupicapra pyrenaica ornata Saiga borealis (A zero export quota for wild specimens traded for commercial purposes) Saiga tatarica (A zero export quota for wild specimens traded for commercial purposes)	Pseudois nayaur (Pakistan) Tetracerus quadricornis (Nepal)
Camelidae Camels, guanacos, vicunas			
	Vicugna vicugna [Except the populations of: Argentina (the populations of the Provinces of Jujuy, Catamarca and Salta, and the semi-captive populations of the Provinces of Jujuy, Salta, Catamarca, La Rioja and San Juan), Chile (populations of the region of Tarapacá and of the region of Arica and Parinacota), Ecuador (the whole population), Peru (the whole population) and the Plurinational State of Bolivia (the whole population), which are included in Appendix II]	Lama guanicoe	

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

Appendices			
	I	II	III
		<p>Vicugna vicugna [Only the populations of Argentina (the populations of the Provinces of Jujuy, Catamarca and Salta, and the semi-captive populations of the Provinces of Jujuy, Salta, Catamarca, La Rioja and San Juan), Chile (populations of the region of Tarapacá and of the region of Arica and Parinacota), Ecuador (the whole population), Peru (the whole population) and the Plurinational State of Bolivia (the whole population); all other populations are included in Appendix I] ¹¹</p>	

¹ For the exclusive purpose of allowing international trade in fibre from vicuñas (*Vicugna vicugna*) and their derivative products, only if the fibre comes from the shearing of live vicuñas. Trade in products derived from the fibre may only take place in accordance with the following provisions:

- a) Any person or entity processing vicuña fibre to manufacture cloth and garments must request authorization from the relevant authorities of the country of origin (Countries of origin: The countries where the species occurs, that is, Argentina, Bolivia, Chile, Ecuador and Peru) to use the "vicuña country of origin" wording, mark or logo adopted by the range States of the species that are signatories to the Convention for the Conservation and Management of the Vicuña.
- b) Marketed cloth or garments must be marked or identified in accordance with the following provisions:
 - i) For international trade in cloth made from live-sheared vicuña fibre, whether the cloth was produced within or outside of the range States of the species, the wording, mark or logo must be used so that the country of origin can be identified. The VICUÑA [COUNTRY OF ORIGIN] wording, mark or logo has the format as detailed below:



This wording, mark or logo must appear on the reverse side of the cloth. In addition, the selvages of the cloth must bear the words VICUÑA [COUNTRY OF ORIGIN].

- ii) For international trade in garments made from live-sheared vicuña fibre, whether the garments were produced within or outside of the range States of the species, the wording, mark or logo indicated in paragraph b) i) must be used. This wording, mark or logo must appear on a label on the garment itself. If the garments are produced outside of the country of origin, the name of the country where the garment was produced should also be indicated, in addition to the wording, mark or logo referred to in paragraph b) i).
- c) For international trade in handicraft products made from live-sheared vicuña fibre produced within the range States of the species, the VICUÑA [COUNTRY OF ORIGIN] - ARTESANÍA wording, mark or logo must be used as detailed below:



Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
Cervidae Deer, huemuls, muntjacs, pudus	Axis calamianensis Axis kuhlii Axis porcinus annamiticus Blastocerus dichotomus Cervus elaphus hanglu Dama dama mesopotamica Hippocamelus spp. Muntiacus crinifrons Muntiacus vuquangensis Ozotoceros bezoarticus Pudu puda Rucervus duvaucelii Rucervus eldii	Cervus elaphus bactrianus Pudu mephistophiles	Axis porcinus (Except the subspecies included in Appendix I) (Pakistan) Cervus elaphus barbarus (Algeria, Tunisia) Mazama temama cerasina (Guatemala) Odocoileus virginianus mayensis (Guatemala)
Giraffidae Giraffes		Giraffa camelopardalis	
Hippopotamidae Hippopotamuses		Hexaprotodon liberiensis	

- d) If live-sheared vicuña fibre from various countries of origin is used for the production of cloth and garments, the wording, mark or logo of each of the countries of origin of the fibre must be indicated, as detailed in paragraphs b) i) and ii).
- e) All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species listed in Appendix I and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly.

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
		Hippopotamus amphibius	
Moschidae Musk deer			
	Moschus spp. (Only the populations of Afghanistan, Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal and Pakistan; all other populations are included in Appendix II)	Moschus spp. (Except the populations of Afghanistan, Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal and Pakistan, which are included in Appendix I)	
Suidae Babirusa, hogs, pigs			
	Babyrousa babyrussa Babyrousa bolabatuensis Babyrousa celebensis Babyrousa togeanensis Sus salvanus		
Tayassuidae Peccaries			
	Catagonus wagneri	Tayassuidae spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I and the populations of <i>Pecari tajacu</i> of Mexico and the United States of America, which are not included in the Appendices)	
CARNIVORA			
Ailuridae Red pandas			
	Ailurus fulgens		
Canidae Dogs, foxes, wolves			
			Canis aureus (India)

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
	<p>Canis lupus (Only the populations of Bhutan, India, Nepal and Pakistan; all other populations are included in Appendix II. Excludes the domesticated form and the dingo which are referenced as Canis lupus familiaris and Canis lupus dingo, respectively, which are not subject to the provisions of the Convention)</p>	<p>Canis lupus (Except the populations of Bhutan, India, Nepal and Pakistan, which are included in Appendix I. Excludes the domesticated form and the dingo which are referenced as Canis lupus familiaris and Canis lupus dingo, respectively, which are not subject to the provisions of the Convention)</p> <p>Cerdocyon thous</p> <p>Chrysocyon brachyurus</p> <p>Cuon alpinus</p> <p><i>Lycalopex culpaeus</i></p> <p><i>Lycalopex fulvipes</i></p> <p><i>Lycalopex griseus</i></p> <p><i>Lycalopex gymnocercus</i></p>	
	<p>Speothos venaticus</p>	<p>Vulpes cana</p>	<p>Vulpes bengalensis (India)</p> <p>Vulpes vulpes griffithi (India)</p> <p>Vulpes vulpes montana (India)</p> <p>Vulpes vulpes pusilla (India)</p>

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
		Vulpes zerda	
Eupleridae Fossa, falanouc, Malagasy civets		Cryptoprocta ferox Eupleres goudotii Fossa fossana	
Felidae Cats		Felidae spp. [Except the species included in Appendix I. Excludes specimens of the domesticated form, which are not subject to the provisions of the Convention. For <i>Panthera leo</i> (African populations): a zero annual export quota is established for specimens of bones, bone pieces, bone products, claws, skeletons, skulls and teeth removed from the wild and traded for commercial purposes. Annual export quotas for trade in bones, bone pieces, bone products, claws, skeletons, skulls and teeth for commercial purposes, derived from captive breeding operations in South Africa, will be established and communicated annually to the CITES Secretariat.]	
	Acinonyx jubatus (Annual export quotas for live specimens and hunting trophies are granted as follows: Botswana: 5; Namibia: 150; Zimbabwe: 50. The trade in such specimens is subject to the provisions of Article III of the Convention)		

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
	<p>Caracal caracal (Only the population of Asia; all other populations are included in Appendix II)</p> <p>Catopuma temminckii</p> <p>Felis nigripes</p> <p>Herpailurus yagouaroundi (Only the populations of Central and North America; all other populations are included in Appendix II)</p> <p>Leopardus geoffroyi</p> <p>Leopardus guttulus</p> <p>Leopardus jacobita</p> <p>Leopardus pardalis</p> <p>Leopardus tigrinus</p> <p>Leopardus wiedii</p> <p>Lynx pardinus</p> <p>Neofelis diardi</p> <p>Neofelis nebulosa</p> <p>Panthera leo (Only the populations of India; all other populations are included in Appendix II)</p> <p>Panthera onca</p> <p>Panthera pardus</p> <p>Panthera tigris</p> <p>Panthera uncia</p> <p>Pardofelis marmorata</p> <p>Prionailurus bengalensis bengalensis (Only the populations of Bangladesh, India and Thailand; all other populations are included in Appendix II)</p> <p>Prionailurus planiceps</p> <p>Prionailurus rubiginosus (Only the population of India; all other populations are included in Appendix II)</p> <p>Puma concolor (Only the populations of Costa Rica and Panama; all other populations are included in Appendix II)</p>		

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
Herpestidae Mongooses			Herpestes edwardsi (India, Pakistan) Herpestes fuscus (India) Herpestes javanicus (Pakistan) Herpestes javanicus auropunctatus (India) Herpestes smithii (India) Herpestes urva (India) Herpestes vitticollis (India)
Hyaenidae Aardwolf, hyenas			Hyaena hyaena (Pakistan) Proteles <i>cristata</i> (Botswana)
Mephitidae Skunks		Conepatus humboldtii	
Mustelidae Badgers, martens, otters, weasels, etc.			
Lutrinae Otters	Aonyx <i>capensis microdon</i> (Only the populations of Cameroon and Nigeria; all other populations are included in Appendix II) Aonyx cinerea Enhydra lutris nereis Lontra felina Lontra longicaudis Lontra provocax Lutra lutra <i>Lutra nippon</i>	Lutrinae spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
	Lutrogale perspicillata Pteronura brasiliensis		
Mustelinae Grisons, honey badgers, martens, tayra, weasels			Eira barbara (Honduras) Martes flavigula (India) Martes foina intermedia (India) Martes gwatkinsii (India) Mellivora capensis (Botswana) Mustela altaica (India) Mustela erminea ferghanae (India) Mustela kathiah (India) Mustela sibirica (India)
	Mustela nigripes		
Odobenidae Walruses			Odobenus rosmarus (Canada)
Otariidae Fur seals, sealions			
	Arctocephalus townsendi	Arctocephalus spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
Phocidae Seals			
		Mirounga leonina	
	Monachus spp.		
Procyonidae Coatis, kinkajous, olingos			Nasua narica (Honduras) Nasua nasua solitaria (Uruguay) Potos flavus (Honduras)

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
Ursidae Bears, giant pandas			
	<p>Ailuropoda melanoleuca Helarctos malayanus Melursus ursinus Tremarctos ornatus Ursus arctos (Only the populations of Bhutan, China, Mexico and Mongolia; all other populations are included in Appendix II) Ursus arctos isabellinus Ursus thibetanus</p>	<p>Ursidae spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)</p>	
Viverridae Binturong, civets, linsangs, otter-civet, palm civets			
	<p>Prionodon pardicolor</p>	<p>Cynogale bennettii Hemigalus derbyanus Prionodon linsang</p>	<p>Arctictis binturong (India) Civettictis civetta (Botswana) Paguma larvata (India) Paradoxurus hermaphroditus (India) Paradoxurus jerdoni (India) Viverra civettina (India) Viverra zibetha (India) Viverricula indica (India)</p>
CETACEA Dolphins, porpoises, whales			

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
		CETACEA spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I. A zero annual export quota has been established for live specimens from the Black Sea population of <i>Tursiops truncatus</i> removed from the wild and traded for primarily commercial purposes)	
Balaenidae Bowhead whale, right whales			
	Balaena mysticetus		
	Eubalaena spp.		
Balaenopteridae Fin whales, humpback whales, rorquals			
	Balaenoptera acutorostrata (Except the population of West Greenland, which is included in Appendix II)		
	Balaenoptera bonaerensis		
	Balaenoptera borealis		
	Balaenoptera edeni		
	Balaenoptera musculus		
	Balaenoptera omurai		
	Balaenoptera physalus		
	Megaptera novaeangliae		
Delphinidae Dolphins			
	Orcaella brevirostris		
	Orcaella heinsohni		
	Sotalia spp.		
	Sousa spp.		
Eschrichtiidae Grey whale			
	Eschrichtius robustus		
Iniidae River dolphins			
	Lipotes vexillifer		
Neobalaenidae Pygmy right whale			
	Caperea marginata		
Phocoenidae Porpoises			

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
	Neophocaena asiaeorientalis		
	Neophocaena phocaenoides		
	Phocoena sinus		
Physeteridae Sperm whales			
	Physeter macrocephalus		
Platanistidae River dolphins			
	Platanista spp.		
Ziphiidae Beaked whales, bottle-nosed whales			
	Berardius spp.		
	Hyperoodon spp.		
CHIROPTERA			
Phyllostomidae Broad-nosed bats			
			Platyrrhinus lineatus (Uruguay)
Pteropodidae Fruit bats, flying foxes			
		Acerodon spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
	Acerodon jubatus		
		Pteropus spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I and <i>Pteropus brunneus</i>)	
	Pteropus insularis		
	<i>Pteropus loochoensis</i>		
	Pteropus mariannus		
	Pteropus molossinus		
	<i>Pteropus pelawensis</i>		
	Pteropus pilosus		
	Pteropus samoensis		
	Pteropus tonganus		
	<i>Pteropus ualanus</i>		
	<i>Pteropus yapensis</i>		
CINGULATA			
Dasypodidae Armadillos			
			Cabassous tatouay (Uruguay)

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
		Chaetophractus natiomi (A zero annual export quota has been established. All specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Appendix I and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly)	
	Priodontes maximus		
DASYUROMORPHIA			
Dasyuridae Dunnarts			
	Sminthopsis longicaudata		
	Sminthopsis psammophila		
DIPROTODONTIA			
Macropodidae Kangaroos, wallabies			
		Dendrolagus inustus	
		Dendrolagus ursinus	
	Lagorchestes hirsutus		
	Lagostrophus fasciatus		
	Onychogalea fraenata		
Phalangeridae Cuscuses			
		<i>Phalanger intercastellanus</i>	
		<i>Phalanger mimicus</i>	
		Phalanger orientalis	
		<i>Spilocuscus kraemeri</i>	
		Spilocuscus maculatus	
		<i>Spilocuscus papuensis</i>	
Potoroidae Rat-kangaroos			
	Bettongia spp.		
Vombatidae Wombats			
	Lasiorchinus krefftii		
LAGOMORPHA			
Leporidae Hares, rabbits			
	Caprolagus hispidus		
	Romerolagus diazi		
MONOTREMATA			
Tachyglossidae Echidnas, spiny anteaters			

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
		Zaglossus spp.	
PERAMELEMORPHIA			
Peramelidae Bandicoots, echymiperas			
	Perameles bougainville		
Thylacomyidae Bilbies			
	Macrotis lagotis		
PERISSODACTYLA			
Equidae Horses, wild asses, zebras			
	Equus africanus (Excludes the domesticated form, which is referenced as <i>Equus asinus</i> , and is not subject to the provisions of the Convention)		
	Equus grevyi		
		Equus hemionus (Except the subspecies included in Appendix I)	
	Equus hemionus hemionus		
	Equus <i>hemionus</i> khur		
		Equus kiang	
	Equus przewalskii		
		Equus zebra hartmannae	
		Equus zebra zebra	
Rhinocerotidae Rhinoceroses			
	Rhinocerotidae spp. (Except the subspecies included in Appendix II)		

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
		Ceratotherium simum simum (Only the populations of Eswatini ^{a8} , Namibia ^{a9} and South Africa ^{a8} , all other populations are included in Appendix I)	
Tapiridae Tapirs			
	Tapiridae spp. (Except the species included in Appendix II)		
		Tapirus terrestris	
PHOLIDOTA			
Manidae Pangolins			
	<i>Manis crassicaudata</i> <i>Manis culionensis</i> <i>Manis gigantea</i> <i>Manis javanica</i> <i>Manis pentadactyla</i> <i>Manis temminckii</i> <i>Manis tetradactyla</i> <i>Manis tricuspis</i>	Manis spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
PILOSA			
Bradypodidae Three-toed sloths			
		Bradypus pygmaeus	
		Bradypus variegatus	
Myrmecophagidae American anteaters			
		Myrmecophaga tridactyla	

^{a8} The populations of Eswatini and South Africa of Ceratotherium simum simum are included in Appendix II for the exclusive purpose of allowing international trade in live animals to appropriate and acceptable destinations and hunting trophies. All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Appendix I and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly.

^{a9} The population of Namibia of Ceratotherium simum simum is included in Appendix II for the exclusive purpose of allowing international trade in live animals for in-situ conservation only, and only within the natural and historical range of Ceratotherium simum in Africa. All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Appendix I and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly.

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
			Tamandua mexicana (Guatemala)
PRIMATES Apes, monkeys		PRIMATES spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
Atelidae Howler monkeys, spider monkeys			
	Alouatta coibensis		
	Alouatta palliata		
	Alouatta pigra		
	Ateles geoffroyi frontatus		
	Ateles geoffroyi ornatus		
	Brachyteles arachnoides		
	<i>Brachyteles hypoxanthus</i>		
	<i>Oreonax flavicauda</i>		
Cebidae Marmosets, tamarins, new-world monkeys			
	Callimico goeldii		
	Callithrix aurita		
	Callithrix flaviceps		
	Leontopithecus spp.		
	Saguinus bicolor		
	Saguinus geoffroyi		
	Saguinus leucopus		
	<i>Saguinus martinsi</i>		
	Saguinus oedipus		
	Saimiri oerstedii		
Cercopithecidae Old-world monkeys			
	Cercocebus galeritus		
	Cercopithecus diana		
	Cercopithecus roloway		
	Macaca silenus		
	Macaca sylvanus		
	Mandrillus leucophaeus		
	Mandrillus sphinx		
	Nasalis larvatus		
	<i>Ptilocolobus kirkii</i>		
	<i>Ptilocolobus rufomitratu</i>		
	Presbytis potenziani		

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
	Pygathrix spp.		
	Rhinopithecus spp.		
	<i>Semnopithecus ajax</i>		
	<i>Semnopithecus dussumieri</i>		
	Semnopithecus entellus		
	<i>Semnopithecus hector</i>		
	<i>Semnopithecus hypoleucos</i>		
	<i>Semnopithecus priam</i>		
	<i>Semnopithecus schistaceus</i>		
	<i>Simias</i> concolor		
	Trachypithecus geei		
	Trachypithecus pileatus		
	<i>Trachypithecus shortridgei</i>		
Cheirogaleidae Dwarf lemurs			
	Cheirogaleidae spp.		
Daubentoniidae Aye-aye			
	Daubentonia madagascariensis		
Hominidae Apes, chimpanzees, gorillas, orang-utans			
	<i>Gorilla beringei</i>		
	Gorilla gorilla		
	Pan spp.		
	<i>Pongo abelii</i>		
	Pongo pygmaeus		
Hylobatidae Gibbons			
	Hylobatidae spp.		
Indriidae Indris, sifakas, woolly lemurs			
	Indriidae spp.		
Lemuridae Large lemurs			
	Lemuridae spp.		
Lepilemuridae Sportive lemurs			
	Lepilemuridae spp.		
Lorisidae Lorises			
	<i>Nycticebus</i> spp.		
Pitheciidae Sakis, uakaris			

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
	Cacajao spp.		
	Chiropotes albinasus		
PROBOSCIDEA			
Elephantidae Elephants			
	Elephas maximus		
	Loxodonta africana (Except the populations of Botswana, Namibia, South Africa and Zimbabwe, which are included in Appendix II subject to annotation 2)		
		Loxodonta Africana ²² (Only the populations of Botswana, Namibia, South Africa and Zimbabwe; all other populations are included in Appendix I)	

2 ² Populations of Botswana, Namibia, South Africa and Zimbabwe (listed in Appendix II):

For the exclusive purpose of allowing:

- a) trade in hunting trophies for non-commercial purposes;
- b) trade in live animals to appropriate and acceptable destinations, as defined in Resolution Conf. 11.20 (Rev. CoP18), for Botswana and Zimbabwe and for *in situ* conservation programmes for Namibia and South Africa;
- c) trade in hides;
- d) trade in hair;
- e) trade in leather goods for commercial or non-commercial purposes for Botswana, Namibia and South Africa and for non-commercial purposes for Zimbabwe;
- f) trade in individually marked and certified ekipas incorporated in finished jewellery for non-commercial purposes for Namibia and ivory carvings for non-commercial purposes for Zimbabwe;
- g) trade in registered raw ivory (for Botswana, Namibia, South Africa and Zimbabwe, whole tusks and pieces) subject to the following:
 - i) only registered government-owned stocks, originating in the State (excluding seized ivory and ivory of unknown origin);
 - ii) only to trading partners that have been verified by the Secretariat, in consultation with the Standing Committee, to have sufficient national legislation and domestic trade controls to ensure that the imported ivory will not be re-exported and will be managed in accordance with all requirements of Resolution Conf. 10.10 (Rev. CoP18) concerning domestic manufacturing and trade;
 - iii) not before the Secretariat has verified the prospective importing countries and the registered government-owned stocks;
 - iv) raw ivory pursuant to the conditional sale of registered government-owned ivory stocks agreed at CoP12, which are 20,000 kg (Botswana), 10,000 kg (Namibia) and 30,000 kg (South Africa);
 - v) in addition to the quantities agreed at CoP12, government-owned ivory from Botswana, Namibia, South Africa and Zimbabwe registered by 31 January 2007 and verified by the Secretariat may be traded and despatched, with the ivory in paragraph g) iv) above, in a single sale per destination under strict supervision of the Secretariat;
 - vi) the proceeds of the trade are used exclusively for elephant conservation and community conservation and development programmes within or adjacent to the elephant range; and
 - vii) the additional quantities specified in paragraph g) v) above shall be traded only after the Standing Committee has agreed that the above conditions have been met; and

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
RODENTIA			
Chinchillidae Chinchillas			
	Chinchilla spp. (Specimens of the domesticated form are not subject to the provisions of the Convention)		
Cuniculidae Pacas			<i>Cuniculus paca</i> (Honduras)
Dasyproctidae Agoutis			<i>Dasyprocta punctata</i> (Honduras)
Erethizontidae New-world porcupines			<i>Sphiggurus mexicanus</i> (Honduras) <i>Sphiggurus spinosus</i> (Uruguay)
Muridae Mice, rats		<i>Leporillus conditor</i> <i>Pseudomys fieldi</i> <i>Xeromys myoides</i> <i>Zyzomys pedunculatus</i>	
Sciuridae Ground squirrels, tree squirrels	<i>Cynomys mexicanus</i>		<i>Marmota caudata</i> (India) <i>Marmota himalayana</i> (India)
		<i>Ratufa spp.</i>	

- h) no further proposals to allow trade in elephant ivory from populations already in Appendix II shall be submitted to the Conference of the Parties for the period from CoP14 and ending nine years from the date of the single sale of ivory that is to take place in accordance with provisions in paragraphs g) i), g) ii), g) iii), g) v) and
- i) vii). In addition such further proposals shall be dealt with in accordance with Decisions 16.55 and 14.78 (Rev. CoP16).
On a proposal from the Secretariat, the Standing Committee can decide to cause this trade to cease partially or completely in the event of non-compliance by exporting or importing countries, or in the case of proven detrimental impacts of the trade on other elephant populations.
All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Appendix I and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly.

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
SCANDENTIA Tree shrews			
		SCANDENTIA spp.	
SIRENIA			
Dugongidae Dugong			
	Dugong dugon		
Trichechidae Manatees			
	Trichechus inunguis Trichechus manatus Trichechus senegalensis		
CLASS AVES (BIRDS)			
ANSERIFORMES			
Anatidae Ducks, geese, swans, etc.			
	Anas aucklandica <i>Anas chlorotis</i> Anas laysanensis <i>Anas nesiotis</i> Asarcornis scutulata Branta canadensis leucopareia Branta sandvicensis Rhodonessa caryophyllacea	Anas bernieri Anas formosa Branta ruficollis Coscoroba coscoroba Cygnus melancoryphus Dendrocygna arborea Oxyura leucocephala Sarkidiornis melanotos	Dendrocygna autumnalis (Honduras) Dendrocygna bicolor (Honduras)
APODIFORMES			
Trochilidae Hummingbirds			

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
		Trochilidae spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
	<i>Glaucis dohrnii</i>		
CHARADRIIFORMES			
Burhinidae Thick-knees			<i>Burhinus bistriatus</i> (Guatemala)
Laridae Gulls			
	<i>Larus relictus</i>		
Scolopacidae Curlews, greenshanks			
	<i>Numenius borealis</i>		
	<i>Numenius tenuirostris</i>		
	<i>Tringa guttifer</i>		
CICONIIFORMES			
Balaenicipitidae Shoebills, whale-headed storks		<i>Balaeniceps rex</i>	
Ciconiidae Storks			
	<i>Ciconia boyciana</i>		
		<i>Ciconia nigra</i>	
	<i>Jabiru mycteria</i>		
	<i>Mycteria cinerea</i>		
Phoenicopteridae Flamingos			
		Phoenicopteridae spp.	
Threskiornithidae Ibises, spoonbills			
		<i>Eudocimus ruber</i>	
		<i>Geronticus calvus</i>	
	<i>Geronticus eremita</i>		
	<i>Nipponia nippon</i>		
		<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>	
COLUMBIFORMES			
Columbidae Doves, pigeons			
	<i>Caloenas nicobarica</i>		
	<i>Ducula mindorensis</i>		
		<i>Gallicolumba luzonica</i>	
		<i>Goura spp.</i>	

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
			<i>Nesoenas mayeri</i> (Mauritius)
CORACIIFORMES			
Bucerotidae Hornbills			
		Aceros spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
	Aceros nivalensis		
		Anorrhinus spp.	
		Anthracoceros spp.	
		Berenicornis spp.	
		Buceros spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
	Buceros bicornis		
		Penelopides spp.	
	<i>Rhinoplax vigil</i>		
		Rhyticeros spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
	Rhyticeros subruficollis		
CUCULIFORMES			
Musophagidae Turacos			
		Tauraco spp.	
FALCONIFORMES Eagles, falcons, hawks, vultures			
		FALCONIFORMES spp. (Except <i>Caracara lutosa</i> and the species of the family Cathartidae, which are not included in the Appendices; and the species included in Appendices I and III)	
Accipitridae Hawks, eagles			
	Aquila adalberti		
	Aquila heliaca		
	Chondrohierax uncinatus wilsonii		
	Haliaeetus albicilla		
	Harpia harpyja		

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
	Pithecophaga jefferyi		
Cathartidae New-world vultures			
	Gymnogyps californianus		Sarcoramphus papa (Honduras)
	Vultur gryphus		
Falconidae Falcons			
	Falco araeus Falco jugger Falco newtoni (Only the population of Seychelles) Falco pelegrinoides Falco peregrinus Falco punctatus Falco rusticolus		
GALLIFORMES			
Cracidae Chachalacas, curassows, guans			
	Crax blumenbachii		Crax alberti (Colombia) Crax daubentoni (Colombia) Crax globulosa (Colombia) Crax rubra (Colombia, Guatemala, Honduras)
	Mitu mitu Oreophasis derbianus		Ortalis vetula (Guatemala, Honduras) Pauxi pauxi (Colombia)
	Penelope albipennis		Penelope purpurascens (Honduras) Penelopina nigra (Guatemala)
	Pipile jacutinga Pipile pipile		

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
	Tetraogallus caspius Tetraogallus tibetanus Tragopan blythii Tragopan caboti Tragopan melanocephalus		Tragopan satyra (Nepal)
		Tympanuchus cupido attwateri	
GRUIFORMES			
Gruidae Cranes			
		Gruidae spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
	Balearica pavonina		
	Grus americana		
	Grus canadensis nesiotes		
	Grus canadensis pulla		
	Grus japonensis		
	Grus leucogeranus		
	Grus monacha		
	Grus nigricollis		
	Grus vipio		
Otididae Bustards			
		Otididae spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
	Ardeotis nigriceps		
	<i>Chlamydotis macqueeni</i>		
	Chlamydotis undulata		
	<i>Houbaropsis bengalensis</i>		
Rallidae Rails			
	Gallirallus sylvestris		
Rhynochetidae Kagu			
	Rhynochetos jubatus		
PASSERIFORMES			
Atrichornithidae Scrub-birds			
	Atrichornis clamosus		
Cotingidae Cotingas			
			Cephalopterus ornatus (Colombia)

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
			Cephalopterus penduliger (Colombia)
	Cotinga maculata		
		Rupicola spp.	
	Xipholena atropurpurea		
Emberizidae Cardinals, tanagers		Gubernatrix cristata	
		Paroaria capitata	
		Paroaria coronata	
		Tangara fastuosa	
Estrildidae Mannikins, waxbills		Amandava formosa	
		<i>Lonchura</i> oryzivora	
		Poephila cincta cincta	
Fringillidae Finches			
	Carduelis cucullata		
		Carduelis yarrellii	
Hirundinidae Martins			
	Pseudochelidon sirintarae		
Icteridae New-world blackbirds			
	<i>Xanthopsar</i> flavus		
Meliphagidae Honeyeaters			
		Lichenostomus melanops cassidix	
Muscicapidae Old-world flycatchers			
			<i>Acrocephalus</i> rodericanus (Mauritius)
		Cyornis ruckii	
		Dasyornis broadbenti litoralis	
		Dasyornis longirostris	
		Garrulax canorus	
		Garrulax taewanus	
		Leiothrix argenteauris	
		Leiothrix lutea	
		Liocichla omeiensis	
	Picathartes gymnocephalus		

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
	Picathartes oreas		
			Terpsiphone bourbonnensis (Mauritius)
Paradisaeidae Birds of paradise		Paradisaeidae spp.	
Pittidae Pittas		Pitta guajana	
	Pitta gurneyi		
	Pitta kochi		
		Pitta nympha	
Pycnonotidae Bulbuls		Pycnonotus zeylanicus	
Sturnidae Mynas, starlings		Gracula religiosa	
	Leucopsar rothschildi		
Zosteropidae White-eyes	Zosterops albogularis		
PELECANIFORMES			
Fregatidae Frigatebirds	Fregata andrewsi		
Pelecanidae Pelicans	Pelecanus crispus		
Sulidae Gannets	Papasula abbotti		
PICIFORMES			
Capitoniidae Barbets			Semnormis ramphastinus (Colombia)
Picidae Woodpeckers	Dryocopus javensis richardsi		
Ramphastidae Toucans			Bailloni bailloni (Argentina)
		Pteroglossus aracari	
			Pteroglossus castanotis (Argentina)
		Pteroglossus viridis	

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
			Ramphastos dicolorus (Argentina)
		Ramphastos sulfuratus	
		Ramphastos toco	
		Ramphastos tucanus	
		Ramphastos vitellinus	
			Selenidera maculirostris (Argentina)
PODICIPEDIFORMES			
Podicipedidae Grebes			
	Podilymbus gigas		
PROCELLARIIFORMES			
Diomedidae Albatrosses			
	<i>Phoebastria albatrus</i>		
PSITTACIFORMES			
		PSITTACIFORMES spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I and <i>Agapornis roseicollis</i> , <i>Melopsittacus undulatus</i> , <i>Nymphicus hollandicus</i> and <i>Psittacula krameri</i> , which are not included in the Appendices)	
Cacatuidae Cockatoos			
	Cacatua goffiniana		
	Cacatua haematuropygia		
	Cacatua moluccensis		
	Cacatua sulphurea		
	Probosciger aterrimus		
Loriidae Lories, lorikeets			
	Eos histrio		
	Vini ultramarina		
Psittacidae Amazons, macaws, parakeets, parrots			
	Amazona arausiaca		

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

		Appendices	
	I	II	III
	<i>Amazona auropalliata</i> <i>Amazona barbadensis</i> <i>Amazona brasiliensis</i> <i>Amazona finschi</i> <i>Amazona guildingii</i> <i>Amazona imperialis</i> <i>Amazona leucocephala</i> <i>Amazona oratrix</i> <i>Amazona pretrei</i> <i>Amazona rhodocorytha</i> <i>Amazona tucumana</i> <i>Amazona versicolor</i> <i>Amazona vinacea</i> <i>Amazona viridigenalis</i> <i>Amazona vittata</i> <i>Anodorhynchus spp.</i> <i>Ara ambiguus</i> <i>Ara glaucogularis</i> <i>Ara macao</i> <i>Ara militaris</i> <i>Ara rubrogenys</i> <i>Cyanopsitta spixii</i> <i>Cyanoramphus cookii</i> <i>Cyanoramphus forbesi</i> <i>Cyanoramphus novaezelandiae</i> <i>Cyanoramphus saisseti</i> <i>Cyclopsitta diophthalma coxeni</i> <i>Eunymphicus cornutus</i> <i>Guarouba guarouba</i> <i>Neophema chrysogaster</i> <i>Ognorhynchus icterotis</i> <i>Pezoporus occidentalis</i> <i>Pezoporus wallicus</i> <i>Pionopsitta pileata</i> <i>Primolius couloni</i> <i>Primolius maracana</i> <i>Psephotus chrysopterygius</i> <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> <i>Psephotus pulcherimus</i> <i>Psittacula echo</i>		

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
	Psittacus erithacus Pyrrhura cruentata Rhynchopsitta spp. Strigops habroptilus		
RHEIFORMES			
Rheidae Rheas	<i>Pterocnemia pennata</i> (Except <i>Pterocnemia pennata pennata</i> which is included in Appendix II)	<i>Pterocnemia pennata</i> <i>Rhea americana</i>	
SPHENISCIFORMES			
Spheniscidae Penguins			
	<i>Spheniscus humboldti</i>	<i>Spheniscus demersus</i>	
STRIGIFORMES Owls			
		STRIGIFORMES spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I and <i>Sceloglaux albigularis</i>)	
Strigidae Owls			
	<i>Heteroglaux blewitti</i> <i>Mimizuku gurneyi</i> <i>Ninox natalis</i>		
Tytonidae Barn owls			
	<i>Tyto soumagnei</i>		
STRUTHIONIFORMES			
Struthionidae Ostriches			
	<i>Struthio camelus</i> (Only the populations of Algeria, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, the Central African Republic, Chad, Mali, Mauritania, Morocco, the Niger, Nigeria, Senegal and the Sudan; all other populations are not included in the Appendices)		
TINAMIFORMES			
Tinamidae Tinamous			
	<i>Tinamus solitarius</i>		
TROGONIFORMES			
Trogonidae Quetzals			

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
	Pharomachrus mocinno		
CLASS REPTILIA (REPTILES)			
CROCODYLIA Alligators, caimans, crocodiles			
		CROCODYLIA spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
Alligatoridae Alligators, caimans			
	Alligator sinensis Caiman crocodilus apaporiensis Caiman latirostris (Except the population of Argentina, which is included in Appendix II) Melanosuchus niger (Except the population of Brazil, which is included in Appendix II, and the population of Ecuador, which is included in Appendix II and is subject to a zero annual export quota until an annual export quota has been approved by the CITES Secretariat and the IUCN/SSC Crocodile Specialist Group)		
Crocodylidae Crocodiles			
	Crocodylus acutus (Except the population of the Integrated Management District of Mangroves of the Bay of Cispata, Tinajones, La Balsa and Surrounding Areas, Department of Córdoba, Colombia, and the population of Cuba, which are included in Appendix II; and the population of Mexico, which is included in Appendix II and is subject to a zero export quota for wild specimens for commercial purposes)		

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
	<p>Crocodylus cataphractus</p> <p>Crocodylus intermedius</p> <p>Crocodylus mindorensis</p> <p>Crocodylus moreletii (Except the population of Belize, which is included in Appendix II with a zero quota for wild specimens traded for commercial purposes, and the population of Mexico, which is included in Appendix II)</p> <p>Crocodylus niloticus [Except the populations of Botswana, Egypt (subject to a zero quota for wild specimens traded for commercial purposes), Ethiopia, Kenya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mozambique, Namibia, South Africa, Uganda, the United Republic of Tanzania (subject to an annual export quota of no more than 1,600 wild specimens including hunting trophies, in addition to ranches specimens), Zambia and Zimbabwe, which are included in Appendix II]</p> <p>Crocodylus palustris</p> <p>Crocodylus porosus {Except the populations of Australia, Indonesia, Malaysia [wild harvest restricted to the State of Sarawak and a zero quota for wild specimens for the other States of Malaysia (Sabah and Peninsular Malaysia), with no change in the zero quota unless approved by the Parties] and Papua New Guinea, which are included in Appendix II}</p> <p>Crocodylus rhombifer</p> <p>Crocodylus siamensis</p>		

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
	Osteolaemus tetraspis Tomistoma schlegelii		
Gavialidae Gavials			
	Gavialis gangeticus		
RHYNCHOCEPHALIA			
Sphenodontidae Tuataras			
	Sphenodon spp.		
SAURIA			
Agamidae Spiny-tailed lizards, agamas			
	<i>Ceratophora erdeleni</i> <i>Ceratophora karu</i> <i>Ceratophora tennentii</i> <i>Cophotis ceylanica</i> <i>Cophotis dumbara</i>	Ceratophora aspera (Zero quota for wild specimens for commercial purposes) Ceratophora stoddartii (Zero quota for wild specimens for commercial purposes) Lyriocephalus scutatus (Zero quota for wild specimens for commercial purposes) Saara spp. Uromastyx spp.	
Anguidae Alligator lizards			
	<i>Abronia anzuetoi</i> <i>Abronia campbelli</i> <i>Abronia fimbriata</i> <i>Abronia frosti</i>	<i>Abronia</i> spp. [Except the species included in Appendix I (zero export quota for wild specimens for <i>Abronia aurita</i> , <i>A. gaiophantasma</i> , <i>A. montecristoi</i> , <i>A. salvadorensis</i> and <i>A. vasconcelosii</i>)]	

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
	<i>Abronia meledona</i>		
Chamaeleonidae Chameleons			
	Brookesia peramata	Archaius spp. Bradypodion spp. Brookesia spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I) Calumma spp. Chamaeleo spp. Furcifer spp. Kinyongia spp. Nadzikambia spp. Palleon spp. Rhampholeon spp. Rieppeleon spp. Trioceros spp.	
Cordylidae Spiny-tailed lizards			
		Cordylus spp. Hemicordylus spp. Karusaurus spp. Namazonurus spp. Ninurta spp. Ouroborus spp. Pseudocordylus spp. Smaug spp.	
Eublepharidae Eyelid geckos			
		Goniurosaurus spp. (Except the species native to Japan)	
Gekkonidae Geckos			
	<i>Cnemaspis psychedelica</i> <i>Gonatodes daudini</i> <i>Lygodactylus williamsi</i>	<i>Gekko gecko</i>	Dactylocnemis spp. (New Zealand) Hoplodactylus spp. (New Zealand)

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
		Nactus serpensinsula Nautilinus spp. Paroedura androyensis Paroedura masobe Phelsuma spp. Rhoptropella spp.	Mokopirirakau spp. (New Zealand) <i>Sphaerodactylus armasi</i> (Cuba) <i>Sphaerodactylus ceticara</i> (Cuba) <i>Sphaerodactylus dimorphicus</i> (Cuba) <i>Sphaerodactylus intermedius</i> (Cuba) <i>Sphaerodactylus nigropunctatus alayoi</i> (Cuba) <i>Sphaerodactylus nigropunctatus granti</i> (Cuba) <i>Sphaerodactylus nigropunctatus lissoodesmus</i> (Cuba) <i>Sphaerodactylus nigropunctatus ocujal</i> (Cuba) <i>Sphaerodactylus nigropunctatus strategus</i> (Cuba) <i>Sphaerodactylus notatus atactus</i> (Cuba) <i>Sphaerodactylus oliveri</i> (Cuba) <i>Sphaerodactylus pimienta</i> (Cuba) <i>Sphaerodactylus ruibali</i> (Cuba) <i>Sphaerodactylus siboney</i> (Cuba)

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
		Uroplatus spp.	<i>Sphaerodactylus torrei</i> (Cuba) Toropuku spp. (New Zealand) Tukutuku spp. (New Zealand) Woodworthia spp. (New Zealand)
Helodermatidae Beaded lizards, Gila monsters			
	<i>Heloderma horridum charlesbogerti</i>	Heloderma spp. (Except the subspecies included in Appendix I)	
Iguanidae Iguanas			
	Brachylophus spp. Cyclura spp. Sauromalus varius	Amblyrhynchus cristatus Conolophus spp. <i>Ctenosaura</i> spp. Iguana spp. Phrynosoma blainvillii Phrynosoma cerroense Phrynosoma coronatum Phrynosoma wigginsi	
Lacertidae Lizards			
	Gallotia simonyi	Podarcis lilfordi Podarcis pityusensis	
Lanthanotidae Earless monitor lizards			
		Lanthanotidae spp. (Zero export quota for wild specimens for commercial purposes)	
Polychrotidae Anoles			
			<i>Anolis agueroi</i> (Cuba)

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
			<i>Anolis baracoae</i> (Cuba) <i>Anolis barbatus</i> (Cuba) <i>Anolis chamaeleonides</i> (Cuba) <i>Anolis equestris</i> (Cuba) <i>Anolis guamuhaya</i> (Cuba) <i>Anolis luteogularis</i> (Cuba) <i>Anolis pigmaequestrus</i> (Cuba) <i>Anolis porcus</i> (Cuba)
Scincidae Skinks		Corucia zebrata	
Teiidae Caiman lizards, tegu lizards			
		Crocodylurus amazonicus Dracaena spp. Salvator spp. Tupinambis spp.	
Varanidae Monitor lizards			
	Varanus bengalensis Varanus flavescens Varanus griseus Varanus komodoensis Varanus nebulosus	Varanus spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
Xenosauridae Chinese crocodile lizard			
	Shinisaurus crocodilurus		
SERPENTES			
Boidae Boas			

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
	<p>Acrantophis spp. Boa constrictor occidentalis Epicrates inornatus Epicrates monensis Epicrates subflavus Sanzinia madagascariensis</p>	<p>Boidae spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)</p>	
Bolyeriidae Round Island boas			
	<p>Bolyeria multocarinata Casarea dussumieri</p>	<p>Bolyeriidae spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)</p>	
Colubridae Typical snakes, water snakes, whipsnakes			
		<p>Clelia clelia Cyclagras gigas Elachistodon westermanni Ptyas mucosus</p>	<p>Atretium schistosum (India) Cerberus rynchops (India) Xenochrophis piscator (India) Xenochrophis schnurrenbergeri (India) Xenochrophis tyleri (India)</p>
Elapidae Cobras, coral snakes			
		<p>Hoplocephalus bungaroides</p>	<p>Micrurus diastema (Honduras) Micrurus nigrocinctus (Honduras)</p>

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
		<i>Naja atra</i> <i>Naja kaouthia</i> <i>Naja mandalayensis</i> <i>Naja naja</i> <i>Naja oxiana</i> <i>Naja philippinensis</i> <i>Naja sagittifera</i> <i>Naja samarensis</i> <i>Naja siamensis</i> <i>Naja sputatrix</i> <i>Naja sumatrana</i> <i>Ophiophagus hannah</i>	<i>Micrurus ruatanus</i> (Honduras)
Loxocemidae Mexican dwarf boas		Loxocemidae spp.	
Pythonidae Pythons		Pythonidae spp. (Except the subspecies included in Appendix I)	
	<i>Python molurus molurus</i>		
Tropidophiidae Wood boas		Tropidophiidae spp.	
Viperidae Vipers		<i>Atheris desaixi</i> <i>Bitis worthingtoni</i> Pseudocerastes urarachnoides Trimeresurus mangshanensis <i>Vipera wagneri</i>	<i>Crotalus durissus</i> (Honduras) <i>Daboia russelii</i> (India)
	<i>Vipera ursinii</i> (Only the population of Europe, except the area which formerly constituted the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics; these latter populations are not included in the Appendices)		

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
TESTUDINES			
Carettochelyidae Pig-nosed turtles			
		<i>Carettochelys insculpta</i>	
Chelidae Austro-American sideneck turtles			
	Pseudemadura umbrina	<i>Chelodina mccordi</i> (Zero export quota for specimens from the wild)	
Cheloniidae Sea turtles			
	Cheloniidae spp.		
Chelydriidae Snapping turtles			
			Chelydra serpentina (United States of America) Macrochelys temminckii (United States of America)
Dermatemydidae Central American river turtles			
		Dermatemys mawii	
Dermochelyidae Leath- erback turtles			
	Dermochelys coriacea		
Emydidae Box turtles, freshwater turtles			
	<i>Glyptemys muhlenbergii</i>	<i>Clemmys guttata</i> <i>Emydoidea blandingii</i> <i>Glyptemys insculpta</i>	<i>Graptemys</i> spp. (United States of America)
	<i>Terrapene coahuila</i>	<i>Malaclemys terrapin</i> <i>Terrapene</i> spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
Geoemydidae Box turtles, freshwater turtles			

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
	Batagur <i>affinis</i> Batagur baska	Batagur borneoensis (Zero quota for wild specimens for commercial purposes) Batagur dhongoka Batagur kachuga Batagur trivittata (Zero quota for wild specimens for commercial purposes) Cuora spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I; zero quota for wild specimens for commercial purposes for <i>Cuora aurocapitata</i> , <i>C. flavomarginata</i> , <i>C. galbinifrons</i> , <i>C. mccordi</i> , <i>C. mouhotii</i> , <i>C. pani</i> , <i>C. trifasciata</i> , <i>C. yunnanensis</i> and <i>C. zhoui</i>)	
	Cuora bourreti Cuora picturata	Cyclemys spp.	
	Geoclemys hamiltonii	Geoemyda japonica Geoemyda spengleri Hardella thurjii Heosemys annandalii (Zero quota for wild specimens for commercial purposes) Heosemys depressa (Zero quota for wild specimens for commercial purposes) Heosemys grandis Heosemys spinosa Leucocephalon yuwonoi Malayemys macrocephala	

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
	<i>Mauremys annamensis</i>	Malayemys subtrijuga	Mauremys iversoni (China)
		<i>Mauremys japonica</i>	<i>Mauremys</i> megalocephala (China)
		Mauremys mutica	Mauremys pritchardi (China)
		<i>Mauremys nigricans</i>	<i>Mauremys</i> reevesii (China)
			<i>Mauremys</i> sinensis (China)
	Melanochelys tricarinata	<i>Melanochelys trijuga</i>	
	Morenia ocellata	Morenia petersi	
		Notochelys platynota	Ocadia glyphistoma (China)
			Ocadia philippeni (China)
		Orlitia borneensis (Zero quota for wild specimens for commercial purposes)	
		<i>Pangshura</i> spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
	<i>Pangshura tecta</i>	Sacalia bealei	Sacalia pseudocellata (China)
		Sacalia quadriocellata	
		Siebenrockiella crassicollis	
		<i>Siebenrockiella</i> leytensis	
		<i>Vijayachelys sivatika</i>	

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
Platysternidae Big-headed turtles			
	Platysternidae spp.		
Podocnemididae Afro-American sideneck turtles		Erymnochelys madagascariensis Peltocephalus dumerilianus Podocnemis spp.	
Testudinidae Tortoises		Testudinidae spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I. A zero annual export quota has been established for <i>Centrochelys sulcata</i> for specimens removed from the wild and traded for primarily commercial purposes)	
	<i>Astrochelys radiata</i> <i>Astrochelys yniphora</i> <i>Chelonoidis niger</i> Geochelone elegans Geochelone platynota Gopherus flavomarginatus Malacochersus tornieri Psammobates geometricus Pyxis arachnoides Pyxis plamicauda Testudo kleinmanni		
Trionychidae Softshell turtles		Amyda cartilaginea	<i>Apalone ferox</i> (United States of America) <i>Apalone mutica</i> (United States of America)

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
	<p><i>Apalone spinifera atra</i></p> <p><i>Chitra chitra</i></p> <p><i>Chitra vandijki</i></p> <p>Nilssonina gangetica</p> <p>Nilssonina hurum</p> <p>Nilssonina nigricans</p>	<p>Chitra spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)</p> <p><i>Cyclanorbis elegans</i></p> <p><i>Cyclanorbis senegalensis</i></p> <p><i>Cycloderma aubryi</i></p> <p><i>Cycloderma frenatum</i></p> <p><i>Dogania subplana</i></p> <p><i>Lissemys ceylonensis</i></p> <p><i>Lissemys punctata</i></p> <p><i>Lissemys scutata</i></p> <p><i>Nilssonina formosa</i></p> <p><i>Nilssonina leithii</i></p> <p><i>Palea steindachneri</i></p> <p><i>Pelochelys spp.</i></p> <p><i>Pelodiscus axenaria</i></p> <p><i>Pelodiscus maackii</i></p> <p><i>Pelodiscus parviformis</i></p> <p><i>Rafetus euphraticus</i></p> <p><i>Rafetus swinhoei</i></p> <p><i>Trionyx triunguis</i></p>	<p><i>Apalone spinifera</i> (Except the subspecies included in Appendix I) (United States of America)</p>
CLASS AMPHIBIA (AMPHIBIANS)			
ANURA			
Aromobatidae Cryptic forest frogs			
		<p><i>Allobates femoralis</i></p> <p><i>Allobates hodli</i></p> <p><i>Allobates myersi</i></p>	

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
		Allobates zaparo Anomaloglossus rufulus	
Bufonidae Toads			
	<i>Amietophrynus channingi</i> <i>Amietophrynus superciliaris</i> Altiphrynoides spp. Atelopus zeteki Incilius periglenes Nectophrynoides spp. Nimbaphrynoides spp.		
Calyptocephalellidae Chilean toads			<i>Calyptocephalella gayi</i> (Chile)
Dendrobatidae Poison frogs		Adelphobates spp. Ameerega spp. Andinobates spp. Dendrobates spp. Epipedobates spp. Excidobates spp. Hyloxalus azureiventris Minyobates spp. Oophaga spp. Phyllobates spp. Ranitomeya spp.	
Dicroglossidae Frogs		Euphlyctis hexadactylus Hoplobatrachus tigerinus	
Hylidae Tree frogs		<i>Agalychnis</i> spp.	
Mantellidae Mantella frogs		Mantella spp.	
Microhylidae Tomato frogs		Dyscophus antongilii Dyscophus guineti	

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
		Dyscophus insularis Scaphiophryne boribory Scaphiophryne gottlebei Scaphiophryne marmorata Scaphiophryne spinosa	
Myobatrachidae Gastric-brooding frogs			
		Rheobatrachus spp. (Except Rheobatrachus silus and Rheobatrachus vitellinus which are not included in the Appendices)	
Telmatobiidae Andean water frogs			
	<i>Telmatobius culeus</i>		
CAUDATA Ambystomatidae Axolotls, mole salamanders		Ambystoma dumerilii Ambystoma mexicanum	
Cryptobranchidae Giant salamanders			
	Andrias spp.		<i>Cryptobranchus alleganiensis</i> (United States of America)
Hynobiidae Asiatic salamanders			
			<i>Hynobius amjiensis</i> (China)
Salamandridae Newts and salamanders			
	Neurergus kaiseri	<i>Echinotriton chinhatensis</i> <i>Echinotriton maxiquadratus</i> <i>Paramesotriton</i> spp.	

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
		<i>Tylototriton</i> spp.	<i>Salamandra algira</i> (Algeria)
CLASS ELASMOBRANCHII (SHARKS)			
CARCHARHINIFORMES			
Carcharhinidae Requiem sharks			
		<i>Carcharhinus falciformis</i> <i>Carcharhinus longimanus</i>	
Sphymidae Hammerhead sharks			
		<i>Sphyrna lewini</i> <i>Sphyrna mokarran</i> <i>Sphyrna zygaena</i>	
LAMNIFORMES			
Alopiidae Thresher sharks			
		<i>Alopias</i> spp.	
Cetorhinidae Basking sharks			
		<i>Cetorhinus maximus</i>	
Lamnidae Mackerel sharks			
		<i>Carcharodon carcharias</i> <i>Isurus oxyrinchus</i> <i>Isurus paucus</i> <i>Lamna nasus</i>	
MYLIOBATIFORMES			
Myliobatidae Eagle and mobulid rays			
		<i>Manta</i> spp. <i>Mobula</i> spp.	
Potamotrygonidae Freshwater stingrays			
			<i>Paratrygon aiereba</i> (Colombia) <i>Potamotrygon</i> spp. (population of Brazil) (Brazil)

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
			<i>Potamotrygon constellata</i> (Colombia) <i>Potamotrygon magdalenae</i> (Colombia) <i>Potamotrygon motoro</i> (Colombia) <i>Potamotrygon orbignyi</i> (Colombia) <i>Potamotrygon schroederi</i> (Colombia) <i>Potamotrygon scobina</i> (Colombia) <i>Potamotrygon yepezi</i> (Colombia)
ORECTOLOBIFORMES			
Rhincodontidae Whale sharks			
		Rhincodon typus	
PRISTIFORMES			
Pristidae Sawfishes			
	Pristidae spp.		
RHINOPRISTIFORMES			
Glaucostegidae Guitarfishes			
		Glaucostegus spp.	
Rhinidae Wedgefishes			
		Rhinidae spp.	
CLASS ACTINOPTERI (FISHES)			
ACIPENSERIFORMES			
		ACIPENSERIFORMES spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
Acipenseridae Sturgeons			
	Acipenser brevirostrum Acipenser sturio		
ANGUILLIFORMES			
Anguillidae Freshwater eels			
		<i>Anguilla anguilla</i>	

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
CYPRINIFORMES			
Catostomidae Cui-ui			
	Chasmistes cujus		
Cyprinidae Carps			
	Probarbus jullieni	Caecobarbus geertsii	
OSTEOGLOSSIFORMES			
Arapaimidae Arapaimas			
		Arapaima gigas	
Osteoglossidae Bonytongue			
	Scleropages formosus <i>Scleropages inscriptus</i>		
PERCIFORMES			
Labridae Wrasses			
		Cheilinus undulatus	
Pomacanthidae Angelfishes			
		<i>Holacanthus clarionensis</i>	
Sciaenidae Totoaba			
	Totoaba macdonaldi		
SILURIFORMES			
Loricariidae Armoured catfishes			
			<i>Hypancistrus zebra</i> (Brazil)
Pangasiidae Pangasid catfish			
	Pangasianodon gigas		
SYNGNATHIFORMES			
Syngnathidae Pipefishes, seahorses			
		Hippocampus spp.	
CLASS DIPNEUSTI (LUNGFISHES)			
CERATODONTIFORMES			
Neoceratodontidae Australian lungfishes			
		Neoceratodus forsteri	
CLASS COELACANTHI (COELACANTHS)			

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
COELACANTHIFORMES			
Latimeriidae Coelacanth			
	Latimeria spp.		
PHYLUM ECHINODERMATA CLASS HOLOTHUROIDEA (SEA CUCUMBERS)			
ASPIDOCHIROTIDA			
Stichopodidae Sea cucumbers			
			Isostichopus fuscus (Ecuador)
HOLOTHURIDA			
Holothuriidae Teatfishes, Sea cucumbers			
		Holothuria fuscogilva (Entry into effect delayed by 12 months, i.e. until 28 August 2020) Holothuria nobilis (Entry into effect delayed by 12 months, i.e. until 28 August 2020) Holothuria whitmaei (Entry into effect delayed by 12 months, i.e. until 28 August 2020)	
PHYLUM ARTHROPODA CLASS ARACHNIDA (SCORPIONS AND SPIDERS)			
ARANEAE			
Theraphosidae Red-kneed tarantulas, tarantulas			
		Aphonopelma albiceps Aphonopelma pallidum Brachypelma spp. Poecilotheria spp.	

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
SCORPIONES			
Scorpionidae Scorpions			
		Pandinus camerounensis Pandinus dictator Pandinus gambiensis Pandinus imperator Pandinus roeseli	
CLASS INSECTA (INSECTS)			
COLEOPTERA			
Lucanidae Stag beetles			
			Colophon spp. (South Africa)
Scarabaeidae Scarab beetles			
		<i>Dynastes satanas</i>	
LEPIDOPTERA			
Nymphalidae Brush-footed butterflies			<i>Agrias amydon boliviensis</i> (Plurinational State of Bolivia) <i>Morpho godartii lachaumei</i> (Plurinational State of Bolivia) <i>Prepona praeneste buckleyana</i> (Plurinational State of Bolivia)
Papilionidae Birdwing butterflies, swallowtail butterflies			
	Achillides chikae chikae Achillides chikae hermeli	Atrophaneura jophon Atrophaneura pandiyana Bhutanitis spp. Ornithoptera spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
	Ornithoptera alexandrae		
	Papilio homerus	Papilio hospiton	
	Parides burchellanus	Parnassius apollo Teinopalpus spp. Trogonoptera spp. Troides spp.	
PHYLUM ANNELIDA CLASS HIRUDINOIDEA (LEECHES)			
ARHYNCHOBDELLIDA			
Hirudinidae Medicinal leeches			
		Hirudo medicinalis Hirudo verbana	
PHYLUM MOLLUSCA CLASS BIVALVIA (CLAMS AND MUSSELS)			
MYTILOIDA			
Mytilidae Marine mussels			
		Lithophaga lithophaga	
UNIONOIDA			
Unionidae Freshwater mussels, pearly mussels			
	Conradilla caelata	Cyrogenia aberti	
	Dromus dromas		
	Epioblasma curtisi		
	Epioblasma florentina		
	Epioblasma sampsonii		
	Epioblasma sulcata perobliqua		
	Epioblasma torulosa gubernaculum	Epioblasma torulosa rangiana	
	Epioblasma torulosa torulosa		
	Epioblasma turgidula		

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
	Epioblasma walkeri Fusconaia cuneolus Fusconaia edgariana Lampsilis higginsii Lampsilis orbiculata orbiculata Lampsilis satur Lampsilis virescens Plethobasus cicatricosus Plethobasus cooperianus Pleurobema plenum Potamilus capax Quadula intermedia Quadula sparsa Toxolasma cylindrella Unio nickliniana Unio tampicoensis tecomatensis Villosa trabalis	Pleurobema clava	
VENEROIDA			
Tridacnidae Giant clams			
		Tridacnidae spp.	
CLASS CEPHALOPODA (SQUIDS, OCTOPUSES, CUTTLEFISH)			
NAUTILIDA			
Nautilidae Chambered nautilus			
		Nautilidae spp.	
CLASS GASTROPODA (SNAILS AND CONCHES)			
MESOGASTROPODA			
Strombidae True conchs			
		Strombus gigas	
STYLOMMATOPHORA			
Achatinellidae Agate snails, oahu tree snails			
	Achatinella spp.		
Camaenidae Green tree snails			

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
		Papustyla pulcherrima	
Cepolidae Helicoid terrestrial snails			
	<i>Polymita</i> spp.		
PHYLUM CNIDARIA CLASS ANTHOZOA (CORALS AND SEA ANEMONES)			
ANTIPATHARIA Black corals			
		ANTIPATHARIA spp.	
GORGONACEAE			
Coralliidae Red and pink corals			
			<i>Corallium elatus</i> (China) <i>Corallium japonicum</i> (China) <i>Corallium konjoi</i> (China) <i>Corallium secundum</i> (China)
HELIOPORACEA			
Helioporidae Blue corals			
		Helioporidae spp. (Includes only the species <i>Heliopora coerulea</i> . Fossils are not subject to the provisions of the Convention)	
SCLERACTINIA Stony corals			
		SCLERACTINIA spp. (Fossils are not subject to the provisions of the Convention)	
STOLONIFERA			
Tubiporidae Organ-pipe corals			

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
		Tubiporidae spp. (Fossils are not subject to the provisions of the Convention)	
CLASS HYDROZOA (SEA FERNS, FIRE CORALS AND STINGING MEDUSAE)			
MILLEPORINA			
Milleporidae Fire corals			
		Milleporidae spp. (Fossils are not subject to the provisions of the Convention)	
STYLASTERINA			
Stylasteridae Lace corals			
		Stylasteridae spp. (Fossils are not subject to the provisions of the Convention)	
FLORA (PLANTS)			
AGAVACEAE Agaves			
	Agave parviflora	Agave victoriae-reginae ^{3#4} Nolina interrata Yucca queretaroensis	
AMARYLLIDACEAE Snowdrops, stembergias			
		Galanthus spp. ^{#4} Sternbergia spp. ^{#4}	
ANACARDIACEAE Cashews			
		Operculicarya decaryi	

3 ^{#4} All parts and derivatives, except:

- a) seeds (including seedpods of Orchidaceae), spores and pollen (including pollinia). The exemption does not apply to seeds from Cactaceae spp. exported from Mexico, and to seeds from *Beccariophoenix madagascariensis* and *Dypsis decaryi* exported from Madagascar;
- b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
- c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
- d) fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla* (Orchidaceae) and of the family Cactaceae;
- e) stems, flowers, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genera *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia* and *Selenicereus* (Cactaceae); and
- f) finished products of *Aloe ferox* and *Euphorbia antisyphilitica* packaged and ready for retail trade.

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
		<i>Operculicarya hyphaenoides</i> <i>Operculicarya pachypus</i>	
APOCYNACEAE Elephant trunks, hoodias		Hoodia spp. ^{4#9} Pachypodium spp. ^{#4} (Except the species included in Appendix I) Rauvolfia serpentina ^{5#2}	
	Pachypodium ambongense Pachypodium baronii Pachypodium decaryi		
ARALIACEAE Ginseng		Panax ginseng ^{6#3} (Only the population of the Russian Federation; no other population is included in the Appendices) Panax quinquefolius ^{#3}	
ARAUCARIACEAE Monkey-puzzle trees			
	Araucaria araucana		
ASPARAGACEAE Includes ponytail palms		Beaucarnea spp.	
BERBERIDACEAE May-apple		Podophyllum hexandrum ^{#2}	
BROMELIACEAE Air plants, bromelias			

- 4 ^{#9} All parts and derivatives except those bearing a label:
"Produced from Hoodia spp. material obtained through controlled harvesting and production under the terms of an agreement with the relevant CITES Management Authority of [Botswana under agreement No. BW/xxxxxx] [Namibia under agreement No. NA/xxxxxx] [South Africa under agreement No. ZA/xxxxxx]".
- 5 ^{#2} All parts and derivatives except:
a) seeds and pollen; and
b) finished products packaged and ready for retail trade.
- 6 ^{#3} Whole and sliced roots and parts of roots, excluding manufactured parts or derivatives, such as powders, pills, extracts, tonics, teas and confectionery.

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
		Tillandsia harrisii ^{7#4} Tillandsia kammii ^{#4} Tillandsia xerographica ^{#4}	
CACTACEAE Cacti			
	Ariocarpus spp. Astrophytum asterias Aztekium ritteri Coryphantha werdermannii Discocactus spp. Echinocereus ferreiranus spp. lindsayorum Echinocereus schmollii Escobaria minima	CACTACEAE spp. ^{89 9#4} (Except the species included in Appendix I and except <i>Pereskia</i> spp., <i>Pereskopsis</i> spp. and <i>Quiabentia</i> spp.)	

7 ^{#4} All parts and derivatives, except:

- a) seeds (including seedpods of Orchidaceae), spores and pollen (including pollinia). The exemption does not apply to seeds from Cactaceae spp. exported from Mexico, and to seeds from *Beccariophoenix madagascariensis* and *Dypsis decaryi* exported from Madagascar;
- b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
- c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
- d) fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla* (Orchidaceae) and of the family Cactaceae;
- e) stems, flowers, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genera *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia* and *Selenicereus* (Cactaceae); and
- f) finished products of *Aloe ferox* and *Euphorbia antisiphilitica* packaged and ready for retail trade.

8 ⁹ Artificially propagated specimens of the following hybrids and/or cultivars are not subject to the provisions of the Convention:

- *Hatiora x graeseri*
- *Schlumbergera x buckleyi*
- *Schlumbergera russelliana x Schlumbergera truncata*
- *Schlumbergera orssichiana x Schlumbergera truncata*
- *Schlumbergera opuntioides x Schlumbergera truncata*
- *Schlumbergera truncata* (cultivars)
- Cactaceae spp. colour mutants grafted on the following grafting stocks: *Harrisia* 'Jusbertii', *Hylocereus trigonus* or *Hylocereus undatus*
- *Opuntia microdasys* (cultivars).

9 ^{#4} All parts and derivatives, except:

- a) seeds (including seedpods of Orchidaceae), spores and pollen (including pollinia). The exemption does not apply to seeds from Cactaceae spp. exported from Mexico, and to seeds from *Beccariophoenix madagascariensis* and *Dypsis decaryi* exported from Madagascar;
- b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
- c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
- d) fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla* (Orchidaceae) and of the family Cactaceae;
- e) stems, flowers, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genera *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia* and *Selenicereus* (Cactaceae); and
- f) finished products of *Aloe ferox* and *Euphorbia antisiphilitica* packaged and ready for retail trade.

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
	Escobaria sneedii Mammillaria pectinifera (includes ssp. solisoides) Melocactus conoideus Melocactus deinacanthus Melocactus glaucescens Melocactus paucispinus Obregonia denegrii Pachycereus militaris Pediocactus bradyi Pediocactus knowltonii Pediocactus paradinei Pediocactus peeblesianus Pediocactus sileri Pelecyphora spp. Sclerocactus blainei Sclerocactus brevihamatus ssp. tobuschii Sclerocactus brevispinus Sclerocactus cloverae Sclerocactus erectocentrus Sclerocactus glaucus Sclerocactus mariposensis Sclerocactus mesae-verdae Sclerocactus nyensis Sclerocactus papyracanthus Sclerocactus pubispinus Sclerocactus sileri Sclerocactus wetlandicus Sclerocactus wrightiae Strombocactus spp. Turbinicarpus spp. Uebelmannia spp.		
CARYOCARACEAE			
Ajo			
		Caryocar costaricense ^{10#4}	

10 #4 All parts and derivatives, except:

- seeds (including seedpods of Orchidaceae), spores and pollen (including pollinia). The exemption does not apply to seeds from Cactaceae spp. exported from Mexico, and to seeds from *Beccariophoenix madagascariensis* and *Dyopsis decaryi* exported from Madagascar;
- seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
- cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
COMPOSITAE (Asteraceae) Kuth			
	Saussurea costus		
CUCURBITACEAE Melons, gourds, cucurbits			
		<i>Zygosicyos pubescens</i> <i>Zygosicyos tripartitus</i>	
CUPRESSACEAE Alerce, cypresses			
	Fitzroya cupressoides Pilgerodendron uviferum	<i>Widdringtonia whytei</i>	
CYATHEACEAE Tree-ferns			
		Cyathea spp. ^{#4}	
CYCADACEAE Cycads			
	Cycas beddomei	CYCADACEAE spp. ^{#4} (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
DICKSONIACEAE Tree-ferns			
		Cibotium barometz ^{#4} Dicksonia spp. ^{#4} (Only the populations of the Americas; no other population is included in the Appendices)	
DIDIEREACEAE Alluaudias, didiereas			
		DIDIEREACEAE spp. ^{#4}	
DIOSCOREACEAE Elephant's foot, kniss			
		Dioscorea deltoidea ^{11#4}	

- d) fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla* (Orchidaceae) and of the family Cactaceae;
- e) stems, flowers, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genera *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia* and *Selenicereus* (Cactaceae); and
- f) finished products of *Aloe ferox* and *Euphorbia antisyphilitica* packaged and ready for retail trade.
- 11 ^{#4} All parts and derivatives, except:
- a) seeds (including seedpods of Orchidaceae), spores and pollen (including pollinia). The exemption does not apply to seeds from Cactaceae spp. exported from Mexico, and to seeds from *Beccariophoenix madagascariensis* and *Dypsis decaryi* exported from Madagascar;

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
DROSERACEAE Venus' flytrap			
		<i>Dionaea muscipula</i> ^{#4}	
EBENACEAE Ebonies			
		<i>Diospyros</i> spp. ^{12#5} (Populations of Madagascar)	
EUPHORBIACEAE Spurges			
	Euphorbia ambovombensis	Euphorbia spp. ^{#4} (Succulent species only except <i>Euphorbia misera</i> and the species included in Appendix I. Artificially propagated specimens of cultivars of <i>Euphorbia trigona</i> , artificially propagated specimens of crested, fan-shaped or colour mutants of <i>Euphorbia lactea</i> , when grafted on artificially propagated root stock of <i>Euphorbia nerifolia</i> , and artificially propagated specimens of cultivars of <i>Euphorbia</i> 'Mili' when they are traded in shipments of 100 or more plants and readily recognizable as artificially propagated specimens, are not subject to the provisions of the Convention)	

- b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
- c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
- d) fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla* (Orchidaceae) and of the family Cactaceae;
- e) stems, flowers, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genera *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia* and *Selenicereus* (Cactaceae); and
- f) finished products of *Aloe ferox* and *Euphorbia antisyphilitica* packaged and ready for retail trade.

12 ^{#5} Logs, sawn wood and veneer sheets.

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

		Appendices	
		I	II
	Euphorbia capsaintemariensis Euphorbia cremersii (Includes the <i>forma viridifolia</i> and the var. <i>rakotozafyi</i>) Euphorbia cylindrifolia (Includes the ssp. <i>tuberifera</i>) Euphorbia decaryi (Includes the vars. <i>ampanihyensis</i> , <i>robinsonii</i> and <i>spirosticha</i>) Euphorbia francoisii Euphorbia moratii (Includes the vars. <i>antsingiensis</i> , <i>bemarahensis</i> and <i>multiflora</i>) Euphorbia parvicyathophora Euphorbia quartziticola Euphorbia tulearensis		
FAGACEAE	Beeches		Quercus mongolica ^{13#5} (Russian Federation)
FOUQUIERIACEAE	Ocotillos		
	Fouquieria fasciculata Fouquieria purpusii	Fouquieria columnaris ^{14#4}	
GNETACEAE	Gnetums		

13 ^{#5} Logs, sawn wood and veneer sheets.

- 14 ^{#4} All parts and derivatives, except:
- seeds (including seedpods of Orchidaceae), spores and pollen (including pollinia). The exemption does not apply to seeds from Cactaceae spp. exported from Mexico, and to seeds from *Beccariophoenix madagascariensis* and *Dypsis decaryi* exported from Madagascar;
 - seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
 - cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
 - fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla* (Orchidaceae) and of the family Cactaceae;
 - stems, flowers, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genera *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia* and *Selenicereus* (Cactaceae); and
 - finished products of *Aloe ferox* and *Euphorbia antisiphilitica* packaged and ready for retail trade.

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
			Gnetum montanum ^{15#1} (Nepal)
JUGLANDACEAE Gavilan		Oreomunnea pterocarpa ^{16#4}	
LAURACEAE Laurels		<i>Aniba rosaeodora</i> ^{17#12}	
LEGUMINOSAE (Fabaceae) Afrormosia, cristobal, palisander, rosewood, sandalwood		<i>Dalbergia</i> spp. ^{18#15} (except for the species listed in Appendix I)	
	Dalbergia nigra		
			Dipteryx panamensis (Costa Rica, Nicaragua)
		Guibourtia demeusei ^{#15}	
		Guibourtia pellegriana ^{#15}	

- 15 ^{#1} All parts and derivatives, except:
- seeds, spores and pollen (including pollinia);
 - seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
 - cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and
 - fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla*.
- 16 ^{#4} All parts and derivatives, except:
- seeds (including seedpods of Orchidaceae), spores and pollen (including pollinia). The exemption does not apply to seeds from Cactaceae spp. exported from Mexico, and to seeds from *Beccariophoenix madagascariensis* and *Dyopsis decaryi* exported from Madagascar;
 - seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
 - cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
 - fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla* (Orchidaceae) and of the family Cactaceae;
 - stems, flowers, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genera *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia* and *Selenicereus* (Cactaceae); and
 - finished products of *Aloe ferox* and *Euphorbia antisyphilitica* packaged and ready for retail trade.
- 17 ^{#12} Logs, sawn wood, veneer sheets, plywood and extracts. Finished products containing such extracts as ingredients, including fragrances, are not considered to be covered by this annotation.
- 18 ^{#15} All parts and derivatives, except:
- Leaves, flowers, pollen, fruits, and seeds;
 - Finished products to a maximum weight of wood of the listed species of up to 10 kg per shipment;
 - Finished musical instruments, finished musical instrument parts and finished musical instrument accessories;
 - Parts and derivatives of *Dalbergia cochinchinensis*, which are covered by Annotation # 4; and
 - Parts and derivatives of *Dalbergia* spp. originating and exported from Mexico, which are covered by Annotation # 6.

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

		Appendices	
		I	II
			Guibourtia tessmannii ^{#15} <i>Paubrasilia</i> <i>echinata</i> ^{19#10}
			Pericopsis elata ^{20#17} Platymiscium parviflorum ^{21#4} <i>Pterocarpus</i> <i>erinaceus</i> Pterocarpus santalinus ^{22#7} <i>Pterocarpus</i> <i>tinctorius</i> ^{23#6} <i>Senna meridionalis</i>
LILIACEAE Aloes			
	Aloe albida Aloe albiflora Aloe alfredii Aloe bakeri Aloe bellatula Aloe calcairophila Aloe compressa (Includes the vars. <i>paucituberculata</i> , <i>rugosquamosa</i> and <i>schistophila</i>)		Aloe spp. ^{#4} (Except the species included in Appendix I. Also excludes <i>Aloe vera</i> , also referenced as <i>Aloe barbadensis</i> which is not included in the Appendices)
	Aloe delphinensis		
	Aloe descoingsii		

19 ^{#10} Logs, sawn wood, veneer sheets, including unfinished wood articles used for the fabrication of bows for stringed musical instruments.

20 ^{#17} Logs, sawn wood, veneer sheets, plywood and transformed wood.

21 ^{#4} All parts and derivatives, except:

- a) seeds (including seedpods of Orchidaceae), spores and pollen (including pollinia). The exemption does not apply to seeds from Cactaceae spp. exported from Mexico, and to seeds from *Beccariophoenix madagascariensis* and *Dypsis decaryi* exported from Madagascar;
- b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
- c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
- d) fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla* (Orchidaceae) and of the family Cactaceae;
- e) stems, flowers, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genera *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia* and *Selenicereus* (Cactaceae); and
- f) finished products of *Aloe ferox* and *Euphorbia antisiphilitica* packaged and ready for retail trade.

22 ^{#7} Logs, woodchips, powder and extracts.

23 ^{#6} Logs, sawn wood, veneer sheets and plywood.

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
	Aloe fragilis Aloe haworthioides (Includes the var. <i>aurantiaca</i>) Aloe helenae Aloe laeta (Includes the var. <i>manicaensis</i>) Aloe paralleliifolia Aloe parvula Aloe pillansii Aloe polyphylla Aloe rauhii Aloe suzannae Aloe versicolor Aloe vossii		
MAGNOLIACEAE Magnolias			Magnolia liliifera var. obovata ^{24#1} (Nepal)
MALVACEAE Includes baobabs		<i>Adansonia grandidieri</i> ^{25#16}	
MELIACEAE Mahoganies, West Indian cedar		<i>Cedrela</i> spp. ^{26#6} (^{27#5} populations of the Neotropics) (Entry into effect delayed by 12 months, i.e. until 28 August 2020)	<i>Cedrela fissilis</i> ^{27#5} (Plurinational State of Bolivia, Brazil) (To be deleted on 28 August 2020)

- 24 ^{#1} All parts and derivatives, except:
- seeds, spores and pollen (including pollinia);
 - seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
 - cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and
 - fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla*.
- 25 ^{#6} Seeds, fruits and oils.
- 26 ^{#6} Logs, sawn wood, veneer sheets and plywood.
- 27 ^{#5} Logs, sawn wood and veneer sheets.

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
		<p><i>Swietenia humilis</i> ^{28#4}</p> <p><i>Swietenia macrophylla</i> ^{#6} (Populations of the Neotropics)</p> <p><i>Swietenia mahagoni</i> ^{#5}</p>	<p><i>Cedrela lilloi</i> ^{#5} (Plurinational State of Bolivia, Brazil) (To be deleted on 28 August 2020)</p> <p><i>Cedrela odorata</i> ^{#5} (Brazil and the Plurinational State of Bolivia. In addition, the following countries have listed their national populations: Colombia, Guatemala and Peru) (To be deleted on 28 August 2020)</p>
<p>NEPENTHACEAE Pitcher-plants (Old World)</p>		<p><i>Nepenthes</i> spp. ^{29#4} (Except the species included in Appendix I)</p>	

- 28 ^{#4} All parts and derivatives, except:
- seeds (including seedpods of Orchidaceae), spores and pollen (including pollinia). The exemption does not apply to seeds from Cactaceae spp. exported from Mexico, and to seeds from *Beccariophoenix madagascariensis* and *Dyopsis decaryi* exported from Madagascar;
 - seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
 - cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
 - fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla* (Orchidaceae) and of the family Cactaceae;
 - stems, flowers, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genera *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia* and *Selenicereus* (Cactaceae); and
 - finished products of *Aloe ferox* and *Euphorbia antisiphilitica* packaged and ready for retail trade.
- 29 ^{#4} All parts and derivatives, except:
- seeds (including seedpods of Orchidaceae), spores and pollen (including pollinia). The exemption does not apply to seeds from Cactaceae spp. exported from Mexico, and to seeds from *Beccariophoenix madagascariensis* and *Dyopsis decaryi* exported from Madagascar;
 - seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
 - cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
 - fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla* (Orchidaceae) and of the family Cactaceae;

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
	Nepenthes khasiana Nepenthes rajah		
OLEACEAE Ashes, etc.			<i>Fraxinus mandshurica</i> ^{30#5} (Russian Federation)
ORCHIDACEAE Orchids		ORCHIDACEAE ^{3110 #4} spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
	(For all of the following Appendix I species, seedling or tissue cultures obtained <i>in vitro</i> , in solid or liquid media, and transported in sterile containers are not subject to the provisions of the Convention only if the specimens meet the definition of 'artificially propagated' agreed by the Conference of the Parties) Aerangis ellisii Cattleya jongheana Cattleya lobata		

- e) stems, flowers, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genera *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia* and *Selenicereus* (Cactaceae); and
 - f) finished products of *Aloe ferox* and *Euphorbia antisiphilitica* packaged and ready for retail trade.
- 30 ⁸⁵ Logs, sawn wood and veneer sheets.
- 31 10 Artificially propagated hybrids of the following genera are not subject to the provisions of the Convention, if conditions, as indicated under a) and b), are met: *Cymbidium*, *Dendrobium*, *Phalaenopsis* and *Vanda*:
- a) Specimens are readily recognizable as artificially propagated and do not show any signs of having been collected in the wild such as mechanical damage or strong dehydration resulting from collection, irregular growth and heterogeneous size and shape within a taxon and shipment, algae or other epiphyllous organisms adhering to leaves, or damage by insects or other pests; and
 - b) i) when shipped in non-flowering state, the specimens must be traded in shipments consisting of individual containers (such as cartons, boxes, crates or individual shelves of CC-containers) each containing 20 or more plants of the same hybrid; the plants within each container must exhibit a high degree of uniformity and healthiness; and the shipment must be accompanied by documentation, such as an invoice, which clearly states the number of plants of each hybrid; or
 - ii) when shipped in flowering state, with at least one fully open flower per specimen, no minimum number of specimens per shipment is required but specimens must be professionally processed for commercial retail sale, e.g. labelled with printed labels or packaged with printed packages indicating the name of the hybrid and the country of final processing. This should be clearly visible and allow easy verification.
Plants not clearly qualifying for the exemption must be accompanied by appropriate CITES documents.

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
	Dendrobium cruentum		
	Mexipedium xerophyticum Paphiopedilum spp. Peristeria elata Phragmipedium spp. Renanthera imschootiana		
OROBANCHACEAE Broomrapes		Cistanche deserticola ^{32#4}	
PALMAE (Arecaceae) Palms			
	Dypsis decipiens	Beccariophoenix madagascariensis ^{#4} Dypsis decaryi ^{#4} Lemurophoenix halleuxii Marojejya darianii Ravenea louvelii Ravenea rivularis Satranala decussilvae Voanioala gerardii	<i>Lodoicea maldivica</i> ^{33#13} (Seychelles)
PAPAVERACEAE Poppy			
			Meconopsis regia ^{34#1} (Nepal)

32 #4 All parts and derivatives, except:

- a) seeds (including seedpods of Orchidaceae), spores and pollen (including pollinia). The exemption does not apply to seeds from Cactaceae spp. exported from Mexico, and to seeds from *Beccariophoenix madagascariensis* and *Dypsis decaryi* exported from Madagascar;
- b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
- c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
- d) fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla* (Orchidaceae) and of the family Cactaceae;
- e) stems, flowers, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genera *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia* and *Selenicereus* (Cactaceae); and
- f) finished products of *Aloe ferox* and *Euphorbia antisyphilitica* packaged and ready for retail trade.

33 #13 The kernel (also known as 'endosperm', 'pulp' or 'copra') and any derivative thereof.

34 #1 All parts and derivatives, except:

- a) seeds, spores and pollen (including pollinia);
- b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
- c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and
- d) fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla*.

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
PASSIFLORACEAE Passion-flowers		<i>Adenia fringalavensis</i> Adenia olaboensis <i>Adenia subsessilifolia</i>	
PEDALIACEAE Sesames		Uncarina grandidieri Uncarina stellulifera	
PINACEAE Firs and pines	Abies guatemalensis		Pinus koraiensis ^{35#3} (Russian Federation)
PODOCARPACEAE Podocarps	Podocarpus parlatorei		Podocarpus neriifolius ^{#1} (Nepal)
PORTULACACEAE Lewisias, portulacas, purslanes		Anacampseros spp. ^{36#4} Avonia spp. ^{#4} Lewisia serrata ^{#4}	
PRIMULACEAE Cyclamens			

35 ^{#3} Logs, sawn wood and veneer sheets.

36 ^{#4} All parts and derivatives, except:

- a) seeds (including seedpods of Orchidaceae), spores and pollen (including pollinia). The exemption does not apply to seeds from Cactaceae spp. exported from Mexico, and to seeds from *Beccariophoenix madagascariensis* and *Dyopsis decaryi* exported from Madagascar;
- b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
- c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
- d) fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla* (Orchidaceae) and of the family Cactaceae;
- e) stems, flowers, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genera *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia* and *Selenicereus* (Cactaceae); and
- f) finished products of *Aloe ferox* and *Euphorbia antisyphilitica* packaged and ready for retail trade.

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
		Cyclamen spp. ^{3711 #4}	
RANUNCULACEAE Golden seals, yellow adonis, yellow root		Adonis vernalis ^{38#2} Hydrastis canadensis ^{39#8}	
ROSACEAE African cherry, stinkwood		Prunus africana ^{#4}	
RUBIACEAE Ayugue	Balmea stormiae		
SANTALACEAE Sandalwoods		Osyris lanceolata ^{#2} (Populations of Burundi, Ethiopia, Kenya, Rwanda, Uganda and the United Republic of Tanzania)	
SARRACENIACEAE Pitcher-plants (New World)		Sarracenia spp. ^{40#4} (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
	Sarracenia oreophila		
	Sarracenia rubra ssp. alabamensis		
	Sarracenia rubra ssp. jonesii		

37 ¹¹ Artificially propagated specimens of cultivars of *Cyclamen persicum* are not subject to the provisions of the Convention. However, the exemption does not apply to such specimens traded as dormant tubers.

38 ^{#2} All parts and derivatives except:

- a) seeds and pollen; and
- b) finished products packaged and ready for retail trade.

39 ^{#8} Underground parts (i.e. roots, rhizomes): whole, parts and powdered.

40 ^{#4} All parts and derivatives, except:

- a) seeds (including seedpods of Orchidaceae), spores and pollen (including pollinia). The exemption does not apply to seeds from Cactaceae spp. exported from Mexico, and to seeds from *Beccariophoenix madagascariensis* and *Dypsis decaryi* exported from Madagascar;
- b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
- c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
- d) fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla* (Orchidaceae) and of the family Cactaceae;
- e) stems, flowers, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genera *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia* and *Selenicereus* (Cactaceae); and
- f) finished products of *Aloe ferox* and *Euphorbia antisyphilitica* packaged and ready for retail trade.

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
SCROPHULARIACEAE Kutki			
		Picrothiza kurrooa ^{41#2} (Excludes <i>Picrorhiza scrophulariiflora</i>)	
STANGERIACEAE Stangerias			
	Stangeria eriopus	Bowenia spp. ^{#4}	
TAXACEAE Himalayan yew			
		Taxus chinensis and infraspecific taxa of this species ^{#2} Taxus cuspidata and infraspecific taxa of this species ^{42#2} Taxus fuana and infraspecific taxa of this species ^{#2} Taxus sumatrana and infraspecific taxa of this species ^{#2} <i>Taxus wallichiana</i> ^{#2}	
THYMELAEACEAE (Aquilariaceae) Agarwood, ramin			
		Aquilaria spp. ^{43#1,4}	
		Gonystylus spp. ^{44#4}	

- 41 ^{#2} All parts and derivatives except:
- seeds and pollen; and
 - finished products packaged and ready for retail trade.
- 42 ¹² Artificially propagated hybrids and cultivars of *Taxus cuspidata*, live, in pots or other small containers, each consignment being accompanied by a label or document stating the name of the taxon or taxa and the text 'artificially propagated', are not subject to the provisions of the Convention.
- 43 ^{#14} All parts and derivatives except:
- seeds and pollen;
 - seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
 - fruits;
 - leaves;
 - exhausted agarwood powder, including compressed powder in all shapes; and
 - finished products packaged and ready for retail trade, this exemption does not apply to wood chips, beads, prayer beads and carvings.
- 44 ^{#4} All parts and derivatives, except:
- seeds (including seedpods of Orchidaceae), spores and pollen (including pollinia). The exemption does not apply to seeds from Cactaceae spp. exported from Mexico, and to seeds from *Beccariophoenix madagascariensis* and *Dypsis decaryi* exported from Madagascar;
 - seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
 - cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
 - fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla* (Orchidaceae) and of the family Cactaceae;

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
		Gyrinops spp. ^{#14}	
TROCHODENDRACEAE (Tetracentraceae) Tetracentron			Tetracentron sinense ^{45#1} (Nepal)
VALERIANACEAE Himalayan spikenard		Nardostachys grandiflora ^{46#2}	
VITACEAE Grapes		Cyphostemma elephantopus <i>Cyphostemma laza</i> Cyphostemma montagnacii	
WELWITSCHIACEAE Welwitschia		Welwitschia mirabilis ^{47#4}	
ZAMIACEAE Cycads		ZAMIACEAE spp. ^{#4} (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
	Ceratozamia spp.		
	Encephalartos spp.		

- e) stems, flowers, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genera *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia* and *Selenicereus* (Cactaceae); and
 - f) finished products of *Aloe ferox* and *Euphorbia artisyphilitica* packaged and ready for retail trade.
- 45 ^{#1} All parts and derivatives, except:
- a) seeds, spores and pollen (including pollinia);
 - b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
 - c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and
 - d) fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla*.
- 46 ^{#2} All parts and derivatives except:
- a) seeds and pollen; and
 - b) finished products packaged and ready for retail trade.
- 47 ^{#4} All parts and derivatives, except:
- a) seeds (including seedpods of Orchidaceae), spores and pollen (including pollinia). The exemption does not apply to seeds from Cactaceae spp. exported from Mexico, and to seeds from *Beccariophoenix madagascariensis* and *Dypsis decaryi* exported from Madagascar;
 - b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
 - c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
 - d) fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla* (Orchidaceae) and of the family Cactaceae;
 - e) stems, flowers, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genera *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia* and *Selenicereus* (Cactaceae); and
 - f) finished products of *Aloe ferox* and *Euphorbia artisyphilitica* packaged and ready for retail trade.

Controlled Wildlife Products and Trade Act 9 of 2008

Schedule 3: Appendices to Convention

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
	Microcycas calocoma Zamia restrepoi		
ZINGIBERACEAE Ginger lily, Natal ginger		Hedychium philippinense ^{#4} Siphonochilus aethiopicus (Populations of Mozambique, South Africa, Swaziland and Zimbabwe)	
ZYGOPHYLLACEAE Lignum-vitae		<i>Bulnesia sarmientoi</i> ^{48#11} Guaiacum spp. ^{49#2}	

^{#11} Logs, sawn wood, veneer sheets, plywood, powder and extracts. Finished products containing such extracts as ingredients, including fragrances, are not considered to be covered by this annotation.

^{#2} All parts and derivatives except:
a) seeds and pollen; and
b) finished products packaged and ready for retail trade.